#### BEREA PUBLISHING CO. [INCORPORATED] J. P. FAULKNER, Manager

Entered at the Post-office at Berea, Ky., as second

# THE CITIZEN

Devoted to the Interests of the Mountain People

15 MINUTES OF FRIENDSHIP AND THE RESULT

A boy was sitting between two corn rows holding his knees in his clasped hands. He was very tired, for the field where he was working was a "new ground," a hill side, and rough. A few rows

above the boy sat a man on the beam of his bull-tongue plow. They were the only persons to be seen in the field or any where in the

since early morning, for the rows turned round the hill, and, the

boy hoeing and the man plowing, most of the time they were out of

Each had been busy with his work and his thoughts. The boy's thoughts took the form of dreams—day dreams; but his dreams never

got beyond a mountain cabin, a crop of corn, a horse and a sled.

To become a man and be the possessor of these was the end of his

father nor his brother, but his interest in him was no less than if he

had been either the one or the other. And it was this interest that led him to stop plowing and take his seat upon the plow beam.

"What do you expect to make of yourself?" asked the man. "Hain't thought much about it," said the boy.

won't be much to do about the place, so I think you ought to go to school," the farmer suggested. And after a moment's pause he con-

Geography and History this Fall, and you might begin Arithmetic. I think, if you would study hard,—do as well at that as you do at hoeing corn—you might get a certificate in two or three years, and teach a little school. This would help you to go away to a good

school, and you might become a scholar. What do you think of

They went to work, and soon the boy heard the "gee" and the "haw" of the farmer around the hill, but it was a different boy

that wielded the hoe. He was dreaming, it is true, but the cabin and the sled were no longer in his thought. His dreams were of

the school house and the certificate. Faster and faster ran his

thoughts, and faster and faster went the hoe. He was traveling a

new and delightful road. It was the road to the school house, and

TEN MINUTES MORE, AND ITS RESULT

in a village drug store. He has taught his "little school" - a four

months' school; but his money-\$61.50-is gone, for board and for

clothes, before he received it, and his health is poor. No more schooling for him. Not that he is satisfied, but the road is too hard and

too long. He is going to make a druggist. He will stop there. That is better than the cabin and the sled. But what about his

takes a seat about midway between the counters, and engages the

"Don't you think it would pay you to go to school some more before settling upon your life work?"

to help me, and my health is poor. I have had to give up all

health in school as in a drug store. And as for the money, if you

will make up your mind to go to school, I believe we can find the

way. Would you be willing to work out of school hours to pay your

"Yes. But I can't go to school. I have no money and no one

"Oh no! Don't say that! I am sure you can have as good

"Certainly. That is the only way I could go at all; for I haven't

"Good! Make your arrangements to get out of the store as

And he did, and in a few years he had won a degree in College

A customer comes in and makes a purchase. He is in no hurry,

Six years have passed, and the boy stands behind the counter

"I guess I'd like it," was all the boy had to say, for it all seemed

on, but it was the man's turn, and finally he continued:

'Thinking anything about school?'

"Not much," was the answer.

There was silence for a few moments, and it seemed hard to go

School will soon begin, and the corn will be laid by and there

"You can spell and read now pretty well, but you ought to have

The man had been thinking about the boy. He was neither his

It was nearly noon but they had not seen much of each other

mountain hollow

that?"

too big for him.

-to college.

dreams? They haunt him still.

"That is my intention.

"How old are you?"

thought of further schooling."

"Going to make a druggist?"

clerk in conversation:

"Seventeen."

-the A. B. degree.

have schedule of studies made out,

and work assigned so far as possible.

Young people of the present day

cannot afford not to go to college.

It is the best possible investment of

both time and money, and, for very

little money, Berea College offers

superior advantages in training the

College Department.

hand, the head, the heart.

sight and out of hearing of each other.

Knowledge is power-and the way to keep up with modern knowledge is to read a good newspaper.

Vol. XII.

Five cents a copy.

BEREA, MADISON COUNTY, KENTUCKY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1910

One Dollar a year.

No. 10

# IF YOU HAVE NEVER

Worn garments from our shop we urge you to investigate their merits. You cannot do yourself a greater favor than to learn what correctly fitted clothes feel like, and be able to note what a difference they will make in your appearance. When you wear them you will realize how much goodness is where you can't see it.

The fine materials and tailoring which are the foundation of all FRIEND MADE CLOTHES keep them in shape until they are worn threadbare. Our guarantee relieves you of every element of risk.

R. R. COYLE

Berea,

Kentucky.

## Promising Outlook for Coming Year in Berea College

President Frost Will be at His Post Again-Few Faculty Changes-Improvement in Courses, and Many Material Improvements.

The outlook for the coming college | furnished with chairs, tables, bookyear is most promising in all depart- shelves, clothes-closet, bed and bed-

after a year's absence for rest will be to seem almost absurd in a northern again in command, and all know institution. what a splendid commander-in-chief Former students will hardly

he is. very few changes in the teaching great general of the Civil War and a force. The student body, both old great Christian leader, has been thorand new, are to be congratulated on oughly modernized and will prove one this, for a somewhat permanent fac- of the most inviting dormitories. It ulty is the best asset of a college. is set aside specially for students of some retirements must be expected, be filled. and great care has been taken to get experienced teachers in the place of those who have resigned.

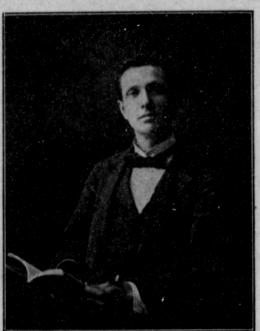
courses in almost every department | Boone Tavern has up-lifted its head have been strengthened, and several another story, and gives to the cornew courses will be offered. During ner block a much more imposing apthe summer vacation the professors pearance. "Mine Host" Taylor now exhave been busy making preparation pects to be able to care for all his for their work and will greet their rapidly increasing patronage. classes with new material, and sub- The library is to be enriched by

ding, steam and electricity,—and all in the first place, President Frost at a cost to the student so low as

recognize Howard . Hall. This In the second place there will be building, which bears the name of a But, in a faculty of seventy or more, the academy, and we predict it will

Steam and electricity have been installed in part of Ladies Hall, and will be in the remainder so soon In the third place, the various as necessary funds can be secured.

the money, and I couldn't take a gift. scon as possible, for I know where there is a place for you."



PRESIDENT FROST

In the fourth place, not a few material betterments have been made on campus and in buildings. The grounds never were better kept or looked more libraries. inviting. The new lawn in front of the library is a fine model of landscape gardening. Some improvements have been made in the majority of public buildings,-the repairer, the painter, the paper-hanger have been busy.

mitory in the state, will be the home thing in connection with this beauti- of attendance.

jects presented from a new view- the addition of a thousand dollars worth of new books. Besides these Pres. Frost during his foreign travels has picked up some rare volumes not be found in many American to

Under the personal supervision of ulty of this department. Each teacher Mr. Faulkner, superintendent of the will be found in his recitation room extension work, this department has and ready for class Wednesday mornefforts have been made to secure be on the ground for consultation students sufficiently advanced for Monday and Tuesday and may be Pearsons Hall, the best dor- these departments is especially en- on the bulletin board. couraging; and the other departments

Class work to begin September 14-The Profitable Vacation Spent by Professors-Each will bring new Ideals and Methods into class rooms-Increased Attendance for the Department.

able.

We are pleased to announce that there will be no changes in the fac-

first, of the young men in the college have by no means been neglected. abroad spent mostly in Germany in officer for the coming year, and will with the bronco buster, with women department, and, second, for advanced Taken all in all, we expect the coming the study of German literature, and be glad to advise as to courses of and children, with the labor unions, students in other departments. Every year to be a "record breaker" in point in touch with the every-day life of study, etc. With President Frost's re- and even with the politicians, espethis great people. Her subjects will turn he gladly relinquishes the hon- cially if they are of the Cumminsful building is new and modern, - All students should remember that be college Greek and German. Prof. or of the regency, and will again re- Dolliver-Bristow type, - with every steam heat, electric lights, lavatories, class-room work begins at 7:40, Wed- Raine has spent the summer in study sume the teaching of his specialty, body but the mayor of Milwaukee shower baths, etc. Each room is nesday morning, September 14, and and original investigation at Harvard

should plan accordingly. They should | University. He will again teach Psyplan to reach town Monday or Tues- chology and will offer new courses day noon, in order to get settled, in English literature. Prof. Rumold has spent his vacation in the West, and will be found in his laboratory The college and its officials will and class-room in Science Hall. Prof. extend a most cordial welcome to Robertson has spent some time in all students upon arrival, and will travel along the Wilderness road and be glad to do all they can to make in making historical investigatheir stay both pleasant and profit- tions in Kentucky, and Washington, a rich fountain in which he completely clears him- not only so, but he is to give a source of much of our American his- self of any connection with the fine banquet in honor of his succestory. He has already prepared some articles and gathered much valuable statement he publishes a telegram JUDGE SAUFLEY'S SUCCESSOR:



PROF. ELLIS, Assigning Officer, Collegiate Department.

and then went to Dartmouth for fur-

(Continued on fifth page.)

# We Acknowledge It

WE admit it frankly, the Berea Bank & Trust Company wants your business. We can assure you also that in return for your business this bank offers courteous and efficient service, such accommodations as are consistent with good banking, and unquestioned security for every dollar entrusted to our care. We would like to number you among our depositors.

## Berea Bank & Trust Co.

Corea, no More-The Kaiser Hits a Rankin for Congress-Roberts Re-Vice-President's Scheming--Roosevelt's Western Trip-Taft and the Tariff.

of the Kingdom of Corea. As the Secretary of Agriculture Rankin for outcome of the Russo-Japanese War Congress in that District. A few and by treaty agreement the Emper- weeks ago there was much exciteor of Corea issued a farewell state- ment in the District over the Demoment to his people and resigned the cratic nomination, Campbell Cantrill, government entirely to the Japanese. the present incumbent, winning out Japan has made an announcement of over State Senator Thomas of Paris. her policies and seems to be acting There seems to be much dissatisfacin good faith toward all concerned. tion in the ranks of the Democrats It is not now thought that there will with Mr. Cantrill and it is believed be any international complications.

BY DIVINE RIGHT:-The Emper- race. or of Germany has stirred up a hor- "NO," SAYS ATTORNEY GENERmonarchy, and they assert that the itic utterances that may bear much of Appeals are not State officers in mischievous fruit in the near future. the Constitutional sense.

THE WORST EVER:-The forest fires in the west are now practically under control but the death losses are not yet fully known, and probably never will be. The number of known dead is now a little above 200. The monetary loss is practically inestimable. The States enduring the greatest loss are Washington, Idaho and Montana.

GAYNOR LEAVES HOSPITAL:--Mayor Gaynor's physicians have allowed him to be taken to his home. He is sufficiently recovered to walk, but the exertion was too much for him and he finally fell from weakness, Internal Revenue Collector of the He is thought now to be entirely Seventh District for more than 12 out of danger.

Virginia, Taft has issued a ringing statement Mr. Roberts retires ungrudgingly, and. snubbing of Col. Roosevelt. In his sor at the Lexington Country Club. President, of whom he sought to for the place. make a tool, and Mr. Roosevelt, L. & E. TO EXTEND:-The L. & whom he sought to shelve,

ROOSEVELT THE SAME.-Mr. Roosevelt is now on his western trip, been carried on with vigor. Special ing, September 14. They will also Prof. Robinson spent a few weeks which is one continual ovation. He in visiting friends in the South-land, is the same earnest advocate of public righteousness, and opponent of academy or college work. The out- found at their recitation rooms at ther study in her specialty. She has political and business thievery, and look for increase in attendance in certain hours which will be posted completed the necessary work for is finding the same enthusiastic authe Ph. D. degree in Mathematics. diences every where. He is a "hale Miss Welch returns from a summer | Prof. Ellis was re-elected assigning fellow, well met" with the farmers,

(Continued on last page.)

Snag-Gaynor Nearly Well-The tires in Good Humor-New Judge in Thirteenth District-Extension of L. & E.-Charge Bomb to Saloon.

RANKIN FOR CONGRESS:-The END OF ANCIENT KINGDOM:- Republican Committee of the Seventh Monday, the 29th, witnessed the end Congressional District has nominated that Mr. Rankin will give him a hard

net's nest by a recent speech in AL:-In an opinion handed to Supt. which he asserts his right to rule Regenstein by Attorney General the German people is by Divine Breathitt it is said that the office Commission. The Germans have been of Supt. of Public Instruction is a for some years rather proud of the State office and that an election canfact that they are a constitutional not be held to fill it this Fall, as there is no election for State officers Kaiser holds his crown by act of this Fall. It would seem from this Parliament. The speech is consider- that the Attorney General would ed another of the Emperor's impol- hold that the members of the Court

> EXCITEMENT IN JACKSON:-The Coroner's jury which inquired into the murder of John Abner in Jackson last week has rendered its verdict and charges Jason Deaton, John Davidson and Hacker Combs as principles and Tom Davidson as an accessory. All the accused have been arrested with the exception of Deaton. There is great excitement in the town, the factions being lined up for trouble, and the militia company is being held in readiness to be called out if there should be need.

ROBERTS SETS GOOD EXAMPLE: -Mr. S. J. Roberts who has been years has been succeeded by Col. TAFT FIXES BLAME: -President Field. Contrary to the usual custom,

material for use in his class-room. which shows that he was in no way -Acting Governor Cox has appointconnected with the move to shelve ed Lewis L. Walker, of Garrard Co. the Ex-President, but on the con- to succeed Judge Saufley who died trary advised the Vice-President to recently. The appointment has been consult with him freely. The entire severely criticised by State Auditor blame for the unfortunate affair now James on the ground that the actseems to be laid at the door of the ing Governor was playing politics, Vice-President who is keeping silent, it being charged that the only quali-It was a purely selfish move on his fication considered in the selection part and underhanded, which has of Mr. Walker was the fact that he resulted, as it should have, in dis- is a Bradley adherent. Governor Cox crediting himself, and greatly in- replies that he appointed Judge Walcreasing the popularity of both the Fer because he was the best man

E. Railroad has amended its articles of incorporation so as to permit an increase of indebtedness from four to ten million dollars. It is the expressed purpose of the company to extend its line from Jackson on thru the mountains to the Virginia line and there make some eastern connection.

WHAT THE SALOON STANDS FOR:-An attempt was made last week to blow up the home of Judge Plummer of Carlisle who has been very active in his efforts to secure the enforcement of the local option laws. The culprits have not been found but the deed is freely attributed to the whiskey element.

# TEDIVA'S RIJB

By F. MARION CRAWFORD

AUTHOR OF "SARACINESEA," "ARETHUSK" ETC.FTC.

ILLUSTRATIONS BY A.WEIL COPYRIGHT 1907 BY F. MARION CRAWFORD

SYNOPSIS.

Baraka, a Tartar girl, became enamored of a golden bearded stränger who was prospecting and studying herbs in the vicinity of her home in central Asia, and revealed to him the location of a mine of rubies hoping that the stranger would love her in return for her disclosure. They were followed to the cave by the girl's relatives, who blocked up the entrance, and drew off the water supply, leaving the couple to die. Baraka's cousin Saad, her betrothed, attempted to climb down a cliff overlooking the mine; but the traveler shot him. The stranger was revived from a water gourd Saad carried, dug his way out of the tunnel, and departed, deserting the girl and carrying a bag of rubies. Baraka gathered all the gems she could carry, and started in pursuit. Margaret Donne (Margarita da Cordova), a famous prima donna, became engaged in London to Konstantin Logotheti, a wealthy Greek financier. Her intimate friend was Countess Leven, known as Lady Maud, whose husband had been killed by a bomb in St. Petersburg; and Lady Maud's most intimate friend was Rufus Van Torp, an American, who had become one of the richest men in the world. Van Torp was in love with Margaret, and rushed te London as soon as he heard of her betrothal. He offered Lady Maud \$5,000,000 for her petharity if she would aid him in winning the singer from Logotheti. Baraka approached Logotheti at Versailles with rubies to sell. He presented a ruby to Margaret. Van Torp beight a yacht and sent it to Venice. He was visited by Baraka in male attire. She gave him a ruby after the American followed Margaret to the Bayreuth "Parsifal" festival. Margaret took a liking to Van Torp, who presented her with the ruby Baraka ha given him. Count Kralinsky, a Russian, arrived at Bayreuth. Van Torp believed him to be the one Baraka was pursuing. Baraka was arrested in London on the charge of stealing from Pinney, a jeweler, the ruby she had sold to Logotheti. Two strangers were the thleves. Lady Maud believed that Logotheti's associations with Baraka were open to suspicion,

CHAPTER X .-- Continued.

"But this woman's dressing is very difficult to learn," Baraka went on, leaning back upon the rail with both elbows, and sticking out her little head. The barbers in Paris sell wigs. the girl Maggy whom you have found well made, of all colors, even of the

amusing. She punctuated her explanations with small gestures indicative of her ignorance and helplessness.

"You will soon grow used to it," he said. "But you must get some pretty things in Paris Jefore you go to meet the man. It would also be better to let your hair grow long before meeting him, for it is hard to wear the hats of the Feringhi ladies without hair."

"I cannot wait so long as that. Only to get pretty dresses, only so long! 1 will spend a thousand pounds or two -is that enough? I have much money in Paris; I can give much."

"You can get a good many things for a thousand pounds, even in Paris,"

Logotheti answered. Baraka laughed. "It will not be what I paid for the first clothes after I ran away," she one woman for a shift and an over- ret?" tunic, a little ruby to another for a pair of shoes, a little ruby for a veil question. and a head-blanket, all little rubies! Samarkand I sold one for money to a her face to see if she were surprised. good Persian merchant, and what he gave me was enough for the journey, for me and the old woman servant I the Persian merchants everywhere gave me letters from one to another, sian merchants are good men. All ing me money for my poor women." fault, not theirs. Why should they speak when they can hold their peace? talk of the fine dresses I must buy in and I suppose I'm sorry. That's all." Paris, and of what I must put on my

the elbows, and the pretty little readyclosely that she almost fancied herself for she sincerely wished to help him, in man's clothes again. But on her now that she had made up her mind head she would only wear a large veil, as to Logotheti's real character confined by a bit of gold cord, and Nevertheless, her love of fair play she drew one fold under her chin, made her feel that the Greek ought and threw it over the opposite shoul- to be allowed a chance of retrieving der, to be quite covered; and she was himself. glad when she felt cold, and could wrap herself in the wide traveling one condition. At least, it's not a cloak they had bought her, and yet not seem to do anything contrary to the customs of a real Feringhi lady.

CHAPTER XI.

Lady Maud found Mr. Van Torp waiting for her at the Bayreuth station.

"You don't mean to say you've me what I had better do. come right through?" he inquired, "I must tell you someth looking at her with admiration as he grasped her hand. "You're as fresh as paint!"

"That's rather a dangerous thing to say to a woman nowadays," she ansaid. "I did not know then what the swered in her rippling voice. "But that Baraka had been set at large on stones were worth! A little ruby to mine won't come off. How is Marga-

Her tone changed as she asked the

"She showed me your letter about For each thing one! I did not know; Logo," answered her friend without and how strangely the leather faced the women did not know. But at heeding the question, and watching

She got into the carriage he had brought, and he stood by the door waiting for the porter, who was gethired there, till we got to Tiflis; for ting her luggage. She had no maid away the Tartar girl on his yacht, with her.

"I'm glad you have told me." she and their wives took me in, or I should answered, "though I wish she had have been robbed. That is how I not. You probably think that when I reached Stamboul after many, many wrote that letter I remembered what months, more than a year. The Per- you said to me in London about giv-

"No," said Van Torp thoughtfully, men. They do not lie, but they are like me to make the offer, Maud. It listened, for she knew Lady Maud too silent and shake their heads, and you was like the sort of man I've been. you do not guess right, that is your have been like you to accept it. It deduction was at least a probable one. what I did, but it's so precious like rising again. But this is all emptiness! We must low-down that I wouldn't say it again.

His rough hand was on the side of the little open carriage. She touched white shoes close together. "Without I have seen them in the windows, very it lightly with her gloved fingers and withdrew them instantly, for the porter was coming with her not very voluminous luggage.

"Thank you," she said quickly. "I nderstood, and I understand now." They drove slowly up the Bahnhof-

Wurtemburg, and of its vast importance as the headquarters of Richard Wagner's representatives on earth.

"See here," said Mr. Van Torp. "I've almost persuaded them all to run down to Venice, and I want to turned towards the glass, rested her know why you won't come too?"

"Venice?" Lady Maud was surprised. 'It's as hot as Tophet now, and full of mosquitoes. Why in the world do you want to take them there?"

"Weli," answered the American, taking plenty of time over the monosyllable, "I didn't exactly mean to stay there more than a few minutes. I've bought a pretty nice yacht since I saw you, and she's there, eating her head off, and I thought you might all come along with me on her and go home that way, or somewhere, and what I want you to decide right away is whether you'll come, provided they will-for I don't suppose you and I could go mooning around in the yacht by ourselves."

"And I don't suppose," returned Lady Maud, mimicking him ever so little, "that if 'they' decide not come, you will have time for a long cruise.

"Now that's not fair," objected the American. "I didn't intend to put it in that way. Anyhow, will you come if they do? That's the point."

"Really, it depends a little on who 'they' are. Do you mean only Margaret and that nice old friend of her-Mrs. Patmore, isn't she? I never met

"Rushmore," said Van Torp, correcting her. "Then there's the Russian-Count Kralinsky. Ever hear that name?"

"Never. It sounds Polish." "He might be anything. Sometimes I'm absolutely sure he's a man I used to know out west when I was on the ranch, and then again there's something quite different about him. Some

thing about his legs or his eyes, I

can't tell which. I don't quite make

him out." They reached the hotel, and Van Torp went off promptly, leaving Margaret to take Lady Maud upstairs and introduce her to Mrs. Rushmore

An hour later the two young women were together in Margaret's room. while Potts was uppacking for Lady Maud in the one that had been se cured for her in spite of all sorts of difficulties.

The prima donna was sitting at her toilet table, turned away from the glass, and Lady Maud occupied the only possible chair there was, a small small sails that go up the Bosphorus, would happen if his friends met him low easy chair, apparently much too feet so suddenly that she upset the small for such a tall woman, but less

"Are you going on Mr. Van Torp's vacht?" asked Lady Maud suddenly. 'He spoke to me about it on the way come, in case you accept."

"I don't know. Will you go if I do!

Lady Mand did not answer at once She wished that she knew how mat made French dress was open at her ters had gone between Margaret and ivory neck, and the skirt fitted so Van Torp during the last few days,

"Yes," she said at last, "I'll go, on condition, my dear; it's only a suggestion, though I hate to make one Don't think me too awfully cheeky, will you?"

Margaret shook her head, but looked very grave.

"I feel as if I were getting into a bad scrape," she said, "and I shall be only too glad of any good advice. Tell

"I must tell you something else first as a continuation of my letter, for all sorts of things happened after I wrote

She told Margaret all that has been already narrated, concerning the news Logotheti's sworn statement that the ruby was not his, and that he had seen it in her possession in Paris; and she told how she had tried to find secretary's answers had struck her, and how she had seen Baraka's gloves and stick in Logotheti's hall; and finally she said she had taken it into her head that Logotheti had spirited energetic, direct and quick. which, as every one in town had known through the papers, was at Cowes and in commission. For Logotheti, in his evidence, had explained his absence from the police court by the fact that he had been off in the Erinna for two days, out of reach of

Margaret's face grew darker as she well to doubt but that every word was must guess what they mean; and if and you've known me. But it wouldn't more than scrupulously true; and the to see the new yacht!" wasn't exactly low-down of me to say She bit her lip as she felt her anger, for it was only a little while since she are. Have you heard from Mons. Lo-

> "What do you advise me to do?" she asked, in a sullen tone.

"Telegraph to Logo and prepay an answer of 20 words. Telegraph to his rooms in St. James' place and at the same time to his house in Paris. Telegraph anything you like that really needs an immediate reply. That's the important thing. If he does not answer within 24 hours-say 36 at the most-he is either on his yacht or strasse, through the dull little town, hiding. Excuse the ugly word, dearthat looks so thoroughly conscious of I don't think of any other. If you are its ancient respectability as having afraid of the servants, I'll take the once been the "residenz" of a duke of message to the telegraph office and send it for you. I suppose you have some way of signing which the clerks don't recognize-if you sign at all."

Margaret leaned back in her chair in silence. After a few seconds she chin on her folded knuckles, and flexion. It is a way some women have. Lady Maud glanced at her from time to time, but said nothing. At last the prima donna rose with a sweep that upset the light chair behind her, one of those magnificent sweeps that look so well on the stage and are a little too large for a room. She got her blotter and pen from a shelf, brought it back to the toilet table, picked up the chair in a very quiet and sensible way, as if she had never been on the stage in her life, and sat down to write.

"I shall take your advice, dear." she said, opening the blotter and placing a large sheet of paper in the right position.

Lady Maud rose and went to the window, where she stood looking out while Margaret wrote her message.

"You needn't write it out twice." she said, without turning round. "Just put 'duplicate message' and both addresses.

"Yes. Thank you."

Margaret was already writing. Her message said it was absolutely necessary that she should see Logotheti directly, and bade him answer at once, if he could come to Bayreuth; if important financial affairs hindered him, she herself would return immediately to Paris to see him.

She was careful to write "financial" affairs, for she would not admit that any other consideration could delay his obedience While she was busy she heard, but scarcely noticed, an unearthly hoot from a big motor car that was passing before the hotel. There must have been something in the way, for the thing hooted again almost at ouce, and then several times in quick succession, as if a gigantic brazen ass were, beginning to bray just under the window. noises ended in a sort of wild, triumphant howl, with a furious puffing, and the motor took itself off, just as Margaret finished.

She looked up and saw Lady Maud half bent, as if she had been struck; she was clinging with one hand to the flimsy chintz curtain, and her face was as white as a sheet. Margaret started in surprise, and rose to her chair again.

"What has happened?" she cried. 'Are you ill. dear?"

The delicate color came slowly back to the smooth cheeks, the thoroughbred figure in black drew itself up with elastic dignity, and the hand let go of the curtain.

"I felt a little faint," Lady Maud an



swered. "Did I frighten you? It was | big fair beard, I suppose? Yes, thank nothing, and it's quite gone, I assure you."

you." You looked dreadfully ill for a moment," Margaret said in a tone of concern. "Won't you let me send for to eat or drink for hours! How disgracefully thoughtless of me!"

friend stopped her.

right, indeed I am. The room is a lit- fended bride-elect; but that was none tle warm, I think, and I've been shut of her business. up in that stuffy train for 30 hours. Have you written your telegram? I'll put on my hat at once, and take it for same even pace, and hardly noticing you. The little walk will do me good. the people who passed her, of whom a Where is the telegraph? But they can good many were in two-horse cabs, tell me downstairs. Don't bother! some in queer little German motors, Walking always brings me round, no

matter what has happened!" She spoke nervously, in disjointed phrases, in a way not like herself, for she was glad to be alone; she was there was generally an air of easy him at his ledgings, and had failed, calm in all she did, as if nothing really mattered in the least, save when she was deeply interested; and hardly anything interested her now except what she had made her work. In all that belonged to that, she was

Margaret was sure that something was wrong, but let her go, since she insisted, and Lady Maud folded the written message and went to the door. Just as she was going to turn the handle Margaret spoke to her. "If I have no answer to that by

to-morrow afternoon I shall accept Mr. Van Torp's invitation." "I hope you will go," Lady Maud

said with sudden decision, "for if you do, I can go with you, and I'm dying

Margaret looked at her in surprise, had seemed much less ready to join the party, and only willing to do so, if at all, in order to please her friend. repressing a little start, for she was She saw Margaret's expression.

"I've been thinking it over in the last then, and the question had come sudfew minutes, and I want very much denly.

She went out into the dull street, with its monotonous houses, all two stories high, and she soon found the telegraph office and sent Margaret's something? Tea? Or something duplicate message. She had not iced? I'm sure you have had nothing glanced at it, but the clerk asked her questions about words that were not quite clearly written, and she was She was just going to ring, but her obliged to read it through. It occurred to her that it was couched in extreme-"No-please!" she cried. "I'm all ly peremptory terms, even for an of-

> She resumed her walk, not knowing whither and not caring, always at the and a few on foot; and she thought, and wondered, and tried to understand, but could not. At all events, glad not to have even Van Torp with her, and she was quite indifferent to the fact that time was passing, and that Margaret was beginning to wonder where in the world she was.

> "My dear child," Mrs. Rushmore said, when the prima donna expressed her surprise, "those English people are all alike, when they are once out on a road by themselves. They must take a long walk. They never know when to stop walking. I cannot understand what they can see in it. Perhaps you will kindly touch the bell, my dear, and I will send the tea away. It can be brought fresh for her when she comes. Thank you, Margaret. But she will not come in till it is just time to dress for dinner. Mark my words, my child, the countess will be late for dinner. All English people gotheti to-day?"

"Not to-day," Margaret answered, as near to being nervous as she ever "Yes," she said, as if in explanation, was, and she was thinking of him just



Sent Margaret's Duplicate Message.

to go with you all. I shall be back in ! "I think it is time you heard from less than an hour." "Ar hour?"

walk.

Straight and tall in her mourning, Lady Maud went down the stairs of By the by, perhaps you will kindly the hotel. As she was going out the pass me the Herald, my dear. What hall porter raised his cap, and she stopped a moment and asked him which was the nearest way to the telegraph office. He stood on the doorstep and pointed in the direction she was to follow as he answered her question.

"Can you tell me," she asked, whose motor car it was that passed about ten minutes ago, and made so much noise?"

"Count Kralinsky's, my lady," the porter answered; for he spoke good English, and had the true hotel porter's respect for the British aristoc-

racy abroad

him," said Mrs. Rushmore, her natural severity asserting itself. "I should "Say half an hour. I want a good think that after those very strange stories in the papers he would write to you and explain, or come himself. did you once tell me was the name of his yacht?"

> "The Erinna," Margaret answered. handing Mrs. Rushmore the sheet. "Exactly! I think that means the

. 'Fury.' "He told me it was the name of a Greek poetess," Margaret observed.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

Peculiar Family Reunion. There is a man in New York, a brilliant writer, who, twice divorced, is now living happily with his third wife. Last year he gave a dinner to his three wives, and he said it was "He was the gentleman with the really a delightful reunion.



"What Has Happened?" She Cried. "Are You III, Dear?"

for me—but her real name is Gula, Khenna color. I shall wear a wig, so and she is a good Mussulman—without that the beautiful Feringhi hat will her, Allah knows what I should do! stay on. I shall perhaps wear a Khen-I could not put on these things for na-colored wig.' myself: alone, I cannot take them off. When I was like a man, buttons! Logotheti gravely, "certainly not one Two, three, four, twenty-what did it of that dye." matter? All the same way and soon done! But now, I cannot tell what I strings, little bits one way, little bits French what I want. Will you?" the other way, like the rigging of ships-those Turkish ships with many you remember? And it is all behind, how it is done. But if I were alone, without her help, Allah is my witness, I would tie the things all round me

"I should not advise a wig," said

"You know, and you are a friend. When I feel rested we will go to am made of. Allah knows and sees Paris, and you shall take me to all what I am made of. Hooks, eyes, the richest shops and tell them in

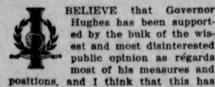
"I shall do all I can to help you," answered the Greek, wondering what piloting a lovely barbarian about beas if one had no front! Gula knows tween the smartest linen draper's and uncomfortable than it looked. the most fashionable dressmaker's establishment in the Rue de la Paix.

The two dined on deck, with shaded decently and sit very still for fear lights, but screened from the draught from the station, and asked me to they should come off! That is what I of the ship's way. The evening was cool, and the little maid had dressed The Greek thought her extremely Baraka in a way that much disturbed That might make a difference."



### Governor Hughes, the Legislature, and Primary Reform

Reprinted from an article sy facodore Rooseveit in The Outlook, by special arrangement with The Outlook, of which Theodore Roosevelt is Contributing Editor. Copyright, 1910, by The Outlook Company. All Rights Reserved.



BELIEVE that Governor Hughes has been supported by the bulk of the wisest and most disinterested public opinion as régards most of his measures and

en markedly the case as regards direct primary nominations. I know that many honest and sincere men are on principle opposed to Governor Hughes on this point, and I know also that the proposed reform will very possibly accomplish less than its extreme advocates expect; while I am well aware, as of course all thinking men must be, that the worth of any such measure in the last resort depends upon the character of the voters, and that no patent device will ever secure good government unless the people themselves devote sufficient energy, time, and judgment to make the device work. Finally, I freely admit that here and there, where the principle of direct nominations has been applied in too crude shape or wrongheadedly, it has, while abolishing certain evils, produced or accentuated others-in certain cases, for instance, putting a premium upon the lavish expenditure of money.

But while I freely admit all this, I nevertheless feel, in the first place, that on the fundamental issue of direct primary nominations the Governor is right, and, in the second place, that, as the measure finally came up for action in the state legislature, it was well-nigh free from all objections cave those of the men who object to It because they are fundamentally opposed to any change whatever in the desired direction. The bill provided only for direct popular action in the primaries in relatively small geographical and political communities, thereby making the experiment first where there was least liability to serious objection, and avoiding or deferring the task of dealing with those big communities where the difficulties and dangers to be overcome would be greatest. Moreover, while guaranteeing full liberty of individual action, it also provided for the easy maintethereby avoided some very real dangers-among them that of encouraging the use of masses of the minority party in any given district to dictate the actions of the majority party. In other words, the proposed bill, while it marked a very real step in advance, was tentatively and cautiously framed, and provided all possible safeguards against abuses. If in practice it had failed to work in any particular, there would have been no possible difficulty in making whatever amendments or changes were necessary.

The Republican party was in the

majority in both houses of the legislature which refused to carry out the Republican governor's recommendations; and although it was only a minofity of the Republican members which brought about this refusal, the party cannot escape a measure of responsibility for the failure; but it is only just to remember that a clear majority of the Republican members of each house supported the bill, whereas three-fourths or over of the Democrats opposed it. This is one of the cases where it is easier to apportion individual than party responsi-

Those who believe that by their

action they have definitely checked the movement for direct popular primaries are, in my judgment, mistaken. In its essence, this is a movement to make the government more democratic, more responsive to the wishes and needs of the people as a whole. With our political machinery it is essential to have an efficient party, but the machinery ought to be suited to democratic and not oligarchic customs and habits. The question whether in self-governing republic we shall have self-governing parties is larger than the particular bill. We hold that the right of popular self-government is incomplete unless it includes the right of the voters not merely to choose between candidates when they have been nominated, but also the right to determine who these candidates shall be. Under our system of party government, therefore, the voters should be guaranteed the right to determine within the ranks of their respective organizations who the candidates of the parties will be, no less than the right to choose between the cand' dates when the candidates are presented them. There is no desire to break down the responsibility ot party organization under duly constituted party leadership, but there is a desire to make this responsibility real and to give the members of the party the right to say whom they desire to the movement has come from the poppaance of party organization, and | ular conviction that many of the men most prominent in party leadership tend at times to forget than in a democracy the function of a political leader must normally be to lead, not to drive. We, the men who compose the great bulk of the community, wish to govern ourselves. We welcome leadership, but we wish our leaders to understand that they derive their strength from us, and that, although we look to them for guidance, we expect this guidance to be in accordance with our interests and our ideals.

THEODORE ROOSEVELT.

#### THE MARKETS

Cincinnati Miscellaneous.

Butter-Extras 321/2c lb, firsts 31c, fancy dairy 21½c. Poultry—Hens 12c lb, spring chickens 13c, spring ducks 12c, turkeys 19c, geese 6a7c. Eggs—Prime firsts 22½c doz, firsts 20c. Apples—Maiden Blush \$3 bbl, fancy \$4, medium \$1.50a2. Huckleberries—\$3a 3.50 bu. Peaches—\$1.75a2.50 crate. Potatoes—Homegrown \$2.25a2.35 bbl, sweet \$2.75 bbl. Pears—Seckles \$4.50a5 bbl. Plums-Wild Goose \$1a1.50 bu, abundant 75ca\$1.25, damsons \$1.50a 1.75 6-basket crate. Sugar Corn—10a 12½c doz. String Beans—\$1a1.25 2-bu Tomatoes-90ca\$1. bu.

Cincinnati Live Stock. Cattle—Shippers \$6a7, butcher steers, extra \$6a6.25, good to cnoice \$4.75a5.90, heffers, extra \$4.85a5, good to choice \$4.35a4.75, cows, extra \$4.60a4.75, good to choice \$4a4.50. Bulls—Bolognas \$3.25a4.25, fat bulls \$4.25 a4.75. Calves—Extra \$9, fair to good \$7a8.75. Hogs—Selected beauty \$7a8.75. Hogs — Selected heavy \$8.85a9, good to choice packers and butchers \$9.10a9.25, mixed packers \$9a9.10, common to choice heavy fat sows \$5.75a7.65, light shippers \$9.10a
9.25, pigs (110 lbs and less) \$8.75a
9.25. Sheep—Extra \$4.10a4.25, good
to choice \$3.25a4. Lambs—Extra
\$6.75a6.85, good to choice \$5.50a6.65,
yearlings \$4a5.

Cincinnati Grain.

Wheat-No. 2 red \$1a1.02, No. 3 No. 3 mixed 62½a63c, yellow ear 62a 64c, mixed ear 61a63c, white ear 62a 64c. Oats—No. 2 white 35½a36c, No. 3 white 34½ a35c, standard white 35a 35½c, No. 2 mixed 33½ a34c, No. 3 mixed 33a33½c. Hay—No. 1 timothy \$18.25a19, No. 2 timothy \$17a17.25, No. 3 timothy \$15a15.50, No. 1 clover mixed \$15a16, No. 2 clover mixed \$13a14. Barley-No. 2 spring 80a83c, No. 3 70a Malt-Spring barley 87a90c.

#### POLITICS RETARD ACTIVITY

Business Confidence Is Being Strengthened as Harvests Are Being Gathered.

New York .- Dun's Review says: Crop prospects are improving. Busiharvests are being gathered and the period of the midsummer inaction draws to a close. On the other hand, renewed political activity makes for that uncertainty that tends to retard still is contraction in a number of ready; come. important lines can not be denied. son approaches and the harvests are Others displayed active opposition.

s the result of a better retail The footwear and hide and leather trades are unsatisfactory.

Low prices on steel billets and sheet several sheet and tin-plate plants are reported to have covered their require- Or, "the partings of the highways," ments on sheet and tin bars for the balance of the year.

Slight concessions in prices, which first developed last week in the west on low and medium grades of footwear, are now being made quite generally, but business on the whole is still quiet and unsatisfactory.

Bank exchanges this week at all leading cities in the United States aggregate \$2,204,115,297, a loss of 20.2 per cent compared with last year and of 21.2 per cent compared with 1906.

This poor comparison, as in earlier weeks, continues to be due to the marked decrease in the volume of exchanges at New York City, where extreme dullness in the speculative finan. cial markets has a pronounced effect on bank clearings. Compared with last year most cities outside that center reports gains, although decreases at a few important points result in small net losses.

In this respect the comparison with 1906 is more favorable, for although seven out of the 13 cities reporting show more or less decrease the large gains made by Baltimore, Pittsburg, Cleveland, Chicago, Kansas City and San Francisco produce an increase in the total outside New York of 10 per

Business Failures.

New York .- Bradstreet's says: Business failures in the United States for the week ending August 25 were 235, against 222 last week, 201 167 in 1907 and 138 in 1906.

Business failures in Canada for the week ending with Thursday last number 25, which compared with 26 last week and 32 in the coresponding week in 1909.

Wheat, including flour exports for the United States and Canada for the week ending August 25 aggregate 1,293,914 bushels, against 1,497,544 bushels last week and 2,934,543 bushels this week last year. For the eight weeks ending August 25 exports are 10.341.365 bushels, against 14.028.205 bushels in the corresponding week

last year. Corn exports for the week are 139. the water," said the poetic young 169 bushels, against 48,537 bushels last week, and 88,603 bushels in 1909. For oman.
"I'm glad to know what they are," the eight weeks ending august reports are 2,096,002 bushels, against

#### THE KING'S MARRIAGE FEAST

Sunday School Lesson for Sept. 11, 1910 Specially Arranged for This Paper

LESSON TEXT.-Matthew 22:1-14. Mem-

ory verses 8, 9.
GOLDEN TEXT.—"Many are called, but few are chosen."—Matthew 22:14. TIME.—Tuesday, April 4, A. D. 30. Three days before the Crucifixion. PLACE.-The Temple court at Jeru-

Suggestion and Practical Thought. The Kingdom of Heaven Like a Wedding Feast .- Vs. 1, 2. And Jesus answered the unspoken needs, desires, and questions of the people. By parables, the most picturesque method, compelling attention, but not antagon

istic. The enemy could not easily at-

tack it, while to those who wished

to know it was full of light. The kingdom of heaven, the new order which he came to establish on earth, in which each citizen lived according to the laws of heaven. The

and perfected in heaven. The emphasis is on the marriage, the union between Christ and his people. It is red 93a99c. Corn—No. 2 white 64½a the highest ideal of love and friend-65c, No. 3 white 64a64½c, No. 2 yellow 63a63½c, No. 3 yellow 62½a63c, with God, the mutual love and delight in one another, the protecting care on the one hand and perfect trust on the other, the unity of purpose, of character, of hope, the abiding forever in one perfect home, all of which belong

to the union of Christ with believers. The Invitation .- Vs. 3, 4. And sent forth his servants to call them that were bidden. Literally, "to call the Rye-No. 2 75a77c, No. 3 72a74c. called," to summon those who had previously been invited; because they had no timepieces, and the hour when the feast could be ready was very uncertain. This custom is not now observed "very strictly among the common people, nor in cities where western manners have greatly modified the Oriental; but in Lebanon it still prevails. If a sheik begs, or emeer invites, he always sends a servant to call you at the proper time. These having refused to come, he sent forth ess confidence is strengthened as the other servants, who were "not merely to invite to, but to command the feast, with a view to create a desire." Behold, I have prepared my dinner: my oxen and my fatlings, i. e., smaller animals, as lambs, calves, specially enterprise. That there has been and fed for the occasion. All things are

How the Invitation Was Received .-But the contraction consists mainly Vs. 3-6. They refused without giving in the reduction of speculations and any reason, they would not come. They in the cutting off of transactions for simply did not regard the invitation the future. There still remains the as worth attending to. They treated great business of supplying current it with indifference. They plead other needs, and reports from leading trade interests. Their farm duties, their centers indicate that this business is business gains, weighed more than beginning to expand as the fall sea- their king's service and good will.

The king . In the dry goods, notwithstanding ordinary earthly king would be angry execute this leadership. In New York the moderation displayed by buyers in at the insult, and indignant at the folstate no small part of the strength of Furchases for the future, there are ly of those that refused, and would signs of expansion among the jobbers feel the necessity of punishing those who openly rebelled in the act of refusing. There was no other way of preserving his kingdom. God's "anger" is never passion, never desire to bars have brought out considerable harm even the worst of beings, but a incuiry in the Pittsburg district and burning indignation against wrong.

Go yet therefore into the highways. the cross-road the places where great numbers meet, "the broad, welltrodden ways of the world."

Gather together all . . both bad and good, whoever was willing to come and by that very act showed that they wanted to be good.

The fullness of the time had come. The preparations were complete. Everything was prepared for the redemption of man-heaven, love, the atonement, the strongest motives, the power of the Holy Spirit. The world was in the best condition for the coming of Christ. Never before or since has there been so fitting a time-one government, one language, peace, roads, synagogues of the Jews everywhere. The slaving of the animals is an allusion to sacrifice. Only when the Lamb was slain on Calvary were all things ready for the marriage. The long preparations for the Gospel were completed; the forerunner had done his work; Jesus himself had come from Heaven, and had taught the Jews the divine message.

The leading Jews had very much at stake-their country, their holy city, their temple, their synagogues, their rank and wealth, their leadership of the people. They were so busy with these, they were so afraid they would lose them if they accepted the humble Nazarene as their teacher, and obeyed his precepts, that they were unwilling even to consider his claims.

The kingdom of God was transferred from the Jewish nation to the in the like week of 1909, 226 in 1908, Gentiles. The Jews henceforth, instead of being the people and kingdom of God, would be a mere Semitic nationality. Many of them then and since belong to the kingdom of the Messiah. The Messianic kingdom is today the mightiest power on earth.

There has never been a king or earth with a tithe of the power and influence, and of the number of subjects which King Jesus today possesses.

The world is still full of excuses for not coming many of them mere ex cuses, but we must look much deeper for the real reasons. And we should be far more careful to understand and remove the reasons than to try to answer their excuses. It is for this reason that much of the arguing with irreligious men is so useless. It is like scraping the furred tongue, but leav ing the fever.

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a part of this course, as fall and winter terms, is very profitable. Small

ACADEMY, PREPARATORY, 2, 3 and 4 year courses, with Latin, German, Algebra, History, Science, etc., fitting for college.

COLLEGIATE, 4 years, Literary, Scientific and Classical courses, with use of laboratories, scientific apparatus, and all modern methods. The highest educational standards.

NORMAL, 3 and 4-year courses fit for the profession of teaching. First year, parallel to 8th grade Model Schools, enables one to get a first-class certificate. Following years (winter and spring terms) give the information, culture and training necessary for a true teacher, and cover branches neceseary for State certificate.

MUSIC, Singing (free), Reed Organ, Voice Culture, Plano, Theory, Band, may be taken as an extra in connection with any course. Small extra

#### Expenses, Regulations, Opening Days.

Berea College is not a money-making institution. All the money re ceived from students is paid out for their benefit, and the School expende on an average upon each student about fifty dollars a year more than he pays in. This great deficit is made up by the gifts of Christian and patriotic people who are supporting Berea in order that it may train young men and women for lives of usefulness.

OUR SCHOOL IS LIKE A FAMILY, with careful regulations to protect the character and reputation of the young people. Our students come from the best families and are earnest to do well and improve. For any who may be aick the College provides doctor and nurse without extra charge.

All except those with parents in Berea live in College buildings, and assist in work of boarding hall, farm and shops, receiving valuable training, and getting pay according to the value of their labor. Except in winter it is expected that all will have a chance to earn a part of their expenses. Write to the Secretary before coming to secure employment.

PERSONAL EXPENSES for clothing, laundry, postage, books, etc., vary with different people. Berea favors plain clothing. Our climate is the best, but as students must attend classes regardless of the weather, warm wraps and underclothing, umbrellas and overshoes, are necessary. The Co-operative Store furnishes books, toilet articles, work uniforms, umbrellas and other necessary articles at cost.

LIVING EXPENSES are really below cost. The College asks no rens for the fine buildings in which students live, charging only enough room rent to pay for cleaning, repairs, fuel, lights, and washing of bedding and towels. For table board, without coffee or extras, \$1.35 a week in the fall, and \$1.50 in winter. For room, furnished, fuel, lights, washing of bedding, 40 cents a week in fall and spring, 50 cents in winter

SCHOOL FEES are two. First a "Dollar Deposit," as guarantee for return of room key, library books, etc. This is paid but once, and is returned when the student departs.

Second an "Incidental Fee" to help on expenses for care of school buildings, hospital library, etc. (Students pay nothing for tuition or services of teachers-all our instruction is a free gift). The Incidental Fee for most students is \$5.00 a term, \$6 in Academy and Normal, and \$7.00 in Colle-

PAYMENT MUST BE IN ADVANCE, incidental fee and room rent by the term, board by the half term. Installments are as follows:

Normal and Model FALL-School College Academy Incidental Fee ..... \$ 5.00 \$ 6.00 Room ..... 5.60 9.45 Board, 7 weeks..... 9.45 9.45 Amount due Sept. 14, 1910...... \$20.05 Board for 7 weeks, due Nov. 2, 1910.. 9.45 9.45 9.45 Total for term..... \$29.50 \$31.50 If paid in advance..... \$29.00 \$30.00 \$31.00 Incidental Fee ..... \$ 5.00 Room ..... 9.00 9.00 Amount due Jan. 4, 1911...... \$20.06 Board for 6 weeks, due Feb. 15, 1911. 9.00 9.00 9.00 Total for term..... \$29.00 \$30.00 \$31.00 If paid in advance..... \$28.50 \$29.50 \$30.50 Incidental Fee ...... \$ 5.00 \$ 7.00 Room ......... 4.00 6.75 6.75 Board, 5 weeks...... 6.75 \$16.75 Amount due March 29, 1911...... \$15.75 \$17.75 Board for 5 weeks, due May 3, 1911.. 6.75 6.75 6.75 Total for term..... \$23.50 \$23.50 \$24.50 If paid in advance..... \$23.00 \$24.00

REFUNDING. Students who leave by permission before the end of a term receive back for money advanced as follows: (No allowance for frac-

On board, refund in full.

On room and "Special Expenses," there is a large loss occasioned by vacant rooms or depleted classes, and the Institution will refund only one-half of the amount which the student has paid for the remaining

On Incidental Fee, students excused before the middle of a term will receive a certificate for one-half the incidental fee paid, which certificate will be received as cash by Berea College on payment of term bills by the student in person, or a brother or sister, if presented within four terms,

The first day of Fall term is September 14, 1910.

The first day of Winter term is January 4, 1911.

The first day of Spring term is March 29, 1911. For information or friendly advice, write to the Secretary.

> WILL C. GAMBLE, BEREA, KENTUCKY.

#### IDEAS ABOUT THE RAINBOW | is said to be under the control of three Queer Notions Held by People of Different Countries Regard-

ing the Bow.

In many countries the rainbow is spoken of as being a great bent pump or sixton tube, drawing water from the earth by mechanical means. In lent to "the bent water-pipe."

parts of Russia, in the Don country, and also in Moscow and vicinity, it is known by a name which is equivanearly all Slavonic dialects it is known by terms signifying "the cloud and in Hungary it is "the siphon." " "Noah's pump" and "God's pump." The Malayan natives call it by the same name that they do their manded water cobra, only that they add "boba" (meaning double-headed), the equivalent in our language being "the double-headed water-snake."

They tell you that the bow is a real thing of life, that it drinks with its two mouths, and that the water is transferred to the clouds through an opening in the upper side of the centre of the great arch. In the province of Charkay, Russia, the rainbow is said to drain the wells, and to prevent this many are provided with heavy, tight-fitting stone platforms. In the province of Saratov the bow

the third sends the rain. Many improbable and impossible things would happen if you could only get in reach The little Turk is told that if he would have a silver head, with gold teeth and ruby eyes, he has but to

angels, one of whom pumps the water,

the second "feeds" the clouds, and

they say that the person so unfortunate as to stumble over the end of the how will have his or her sex immediately changed. Only Classified. "I confess to being rather particular about my pajamas," said the fastidious man, "and I had an experience last week that nearly gave me nervous

touch the orange stripe. In Greece

prostration, until I saw the humor of the situation. I was staying in a little | cent. country town down in Maryland, and it was necessary to send some soiled clothing to the laundry, the one laundry of which the village boasted.

"Judge of my surprise when my stuff was returned to me to find that my pajamas had been heavily starched, with decided creases ironed down in front. I was not only enraged, but mystified as well, until, in looking over the bill, I came to this

"'One tennis suit ..... 35 cents."

Not Then. Bacon-I see a patent has been granted for an attachment to rocking chairs to operate a fan to cool the

occupants. Egbert-And when a man goes into the dark room and stubs his toe against the rocker, we do not think the new attachment will cool him off any .- Yonkers Statesman.

The Common Notion. "What's your idea of success?" "Getting \$50 for a nickel's worth of

Had a Native Gift for It. Artist-Ah, Giles, good morning. want you to come and give me a few sittings some time. I suppose

you can sit? Giles-Can I set? Lor, yes-like an old hen!

A Plunge Into the Prosale. "See the beautiful sunset colors on woman.

replied the near-sighted man. thought the bathing suits had faded." | 734,492 bushels last year.

# NEW FALL GOODS

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WANTED-All the fresh country

butter. Top prices. J. S. Gott, Depot Street.

Chicago, Ill., are visiting Mr. and Mrs. "Christ, Our Savior." T. J. Osborne.

Fairchild, is staying at Boone Tavern and visiting friends this week.

Several dishes were left at the Tabernacle last Saturday. The owners can get them by going to Mrs. Early's with relatives near Kingston.

store. Misses Zoda Greenlee and Pickering and Letcher Gabbard entertained a number of young folks at Boone Tavern Friday night. A conservation game, in which Mr. U. B. Davison took the prize as the best talker, and indoor football were

FARM FOR SALE-50 acres. 25 acres in woodland, 25 in cultivation. Good house, good barn, plenty of the proud parents of a son, born Monwater. A mile and a half from Berea. Price 800 dollars. For particulars see or write W. J. Blanton, Berea, Ky.

The Rev. A. E. Thomson will preach next Sunday at the Union church. After the sermon communion services will be held.

Miss Beulah Young, of Baldwin, came to Berea to attend the Sunday school convention last Saturday and visited over Sunday with Miss Helen Dizney. She will return to Berea for school this Fall.

Prof. and Mrs. Rigby returned last Wednesday from their vacation spent in the west with relatives.

Mr. R. T. Avon Burke, Washington, D. C., in the employ of the Geological Survey, spent several days in and around Berea making observations.

Mr. Burritt Fee, who has been visiting relatives and friends in Berea for some time, returned to Clarksburg, Ind., last Saturday.

Mrs. Anna H. Fay entertained Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Jones, of Birmingham, Ala., Miss Anna Hanson and Mr. Burritt Fee at Boone Tavern last Thursday night.

Miss Nettie Oldham, who is teaching at Rockford, was in town Sunday for a short time.

A note from Mrs. K. U. Putnam says she expects to be in Berea, Sept. 9th.

Miss Helen Kneeland and Miss Webster, of Lexington, took supper at

Boone Tavern Sunday night. Miss Ruth Putnam arrived last Saturday night from Northport, Mich., and is spending a week at Boone Tavern in rest and study. She takes a position this fall as teacher of Latin and German in the Sue Bennett Memorial at London, Ky.

FOR SALE-Eight room house, about one acre lot, good well and barn W. H. Bower.

Miss Bess Marsh returned last week from Washington where she spent a year. She will be a Senior this

Mr. C. L. Garrett, of Great Falls, Montana, arrived Monday to enter school. He will be in the academy. The joint C. E. Meeting at the Congregational church last Sunday night was well attended. Mr. Jesse Murril, Miss Etta Lewis and the Rev. M. K. Pasco gave interesting talks on various phases of mission work in Asia.

Mary Pickering will lead the C. E. meeting next Sunday night at Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Osborne, of the Union Church with the subject,

Mrs. J. W. Evans, and son Frank, Miss Edith Fairchild, of New York, are spending several days with Mrs. a grand-daughter of former President | Evan's parents in Rockcastle County. Mr. and Mrs. J. Burdette went to Hugh Sunday to see Will Parks,

who is very sick. Miss Ida Lewis spent last week

Mrs. Calfee and Clelland returned

last Saturday from Chautauqua. Mr. Isaac Hacker after teaching for two months in the puble schools

has returned to Berea for the Fall Mrs. A. E. Thomson went to Cin-

cinnati, Monday, for treatment. She was accompanied by Miss Click of the Berea Hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. Caleb Robinson are

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Brannaman left Wednesday morning for French Lick Springs, where they will remain for ten days after which they will vis-

it friends in Ashland, Ky. Mr. Burt Holder who has been visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Early returned to his

home at Roanoke, Ala., Aug. 27th. Oscar Clark, who has been working in a printing department in Louisville, is visiting in Berea for a few days. He then expects to go to fair Friday.

Colorado, where he will attend school the coming year. Regent Ellis returned last week

from his vacation spent in Southern Michigan with friends. His health which was somewhat impaired by the hard work of the past year has been greatly improved by the real rest which he has had.

Mrs. E. F. Coyle was called to Wildie Saturday to see her mother, who is very ill.

Mr. Mat McCollum who has been serving in the United States Navy for the past four years returned to Berea last week.

Edgar Brockman, of Big Hill, was in town Monday on business. Henry Bingham was in Berea over

Sunday. E. E. Wyatt is in town for a visit with home folks.

Miss Lucy Holliday has been spending several days with her friend Bettie Herndon at her country home. Charley Allen left Monday for the

homa, where he expects to work for the next few years.

home of his brother-in-law in Okla-

Miss Louise Frey left Thursday for a visit of several days with her parents at Linnie, Ky.

Don't fail to see the bargains in laces, embroideries, braids, trimmings, dress fabrics, and the very best and latest in linens, shantungs-and don't forget the chinaware at

# FLY TORMENT

PREVENT IT HOW TO

ows that are bitten and pestered all day by flies can't do their best. You know that as well as we do; no wonder the milk yield falls off during the summer.

How can horses work or travel when they are continually kicking and switching at flies and mosquitoes?

How can feeding stock thrive when they do not have a quiet minute during the day?

Let us furnish you a preventative. Doesn't cost much. 25 cents will buy 2 1-2 gallon of finished spray; 40 cents buys 5 gallons.

## Porter Drug Company

Berea, Kentucky

Quite a number of our Berea citizens attended the fair at London last

Cincinnati, where she was joined by Texas. Dr. Thomson. They were accompanied Mrs. Racer and daughter, Mrs. home by a friend from Washington,

John Gabbard was in Richmond last Thursday to see the Doctors Gib-

Mr. Wm. Duff and father left this week for a visit with relatives in

Mr. Walter Wyatt, who has been away for several years, is at home for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Wyatt.

Rev. Galyin, who has been conducting a revival meeting at the Christian church, left Monday for Cin-

Miss May Harrison left Monday for Fairfax, South Dakota, where she will teach in the city schools for the coming year.

Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Moore and daughter, Lizzie, attended London

Mr. Elijah Tankersley, a former resident of Berea, and well known Mr. Ben Gabbard, of Sand Gap, was ed. to many here, is visiting old friends in Berea at the first of the week. Mrs. Thomson has returned from again. His home is in Galveston,

> Bess Ott, who recently came from the fever, were suddenly called to their the illness of Mr. Racer.

Mrs. Will Haley and son, William, spent last week with Mrs. Haley's mother at Paint Lick.

her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Noah May. Vercie was an interested caller at The Citizen office, Tuesday,

Eversole returned Friday from Chautauqua, where they have been spend-

Cincinnati with a fine lot of Fall

for some time, has now moved to Berea. His office will be with his father. Dr. P. Cornelius.

Little Vercle Cornett is visiting also be distributed. Misses Arcie Lowen and Amanda

Dr. A. F. Cornelius, who has been practicing his profession in Hyden

Mrs. S. R. Baker has returned from

## CREAM FLOUR **ECONOMY JARS**

AT

WALTER ENGLE Berea, Ky. Phone 108

The little friends of Thelma Church vere pleased to receive the following invitation on Monday morning. "On Tuesday next I will be eight,

So come and help me celebrate. On August 30th 1910, Please come and see your little Thelma Church. friend."

Of course they helped her celebrate

and all report a delightful time. Ice cream and cakes were served. Pres. Frost will arrive in Berea, Thursday noon, after almost a year's absence in Europe. He has regained much of his old time vigor and health from his year's rest, and the college expects soon to feel his inspiration

and push again. Mr. C. C. Rhodus and W. O. Hayes of the firm of Rhodus and Hayes are in Cincinnati this week on buisness.

Treasurer and Mrs. Osborne returned from their vacation Wednesday noon. They were at Chautauqua for a while, and from there Mr. Osborne went to meet Pres. Frost in New York. Later they visited Mrs. Osborne's parents in Ohio.

Mr. and Mrs. Gamble planned a pleasant surprise for Mary to celebrate her fifth birthday. Tuesday afternoon she was sent from home until her little friends had gathered and were hidden from view. When Mary returned the children stepped out from their hiding places, and Mary, clapping her hands with delight, said, "I'm five," recognizing at once the purpose of their coming. Then the little people spent a pleasant afternoon playing games under the trees in the yard. Refreshments pleasing to the children were

The Philathea class of the Berea Paptist Sunday School will give an lee Cream supper Saturday evening at Phone 169 and 71 Berea, Ky. 7 o'clock on the church grounds.

children are spending a few weeks cistern and large cellar. Room for in Berea visiting Mrs. Robert's par- garden or chickens. For terms apply ents, Mr. and Mrs. Ambrose,

Mr. F. O. Clark expects to arrive in Philadelphia from his European trip Sept. 3rd, and in Berea about

turn to Berea, Sept. 9th.

short visit to Louisville this week.

## COUNTY FAIR

W. H. Porter will have a County hospital from an attack of typhoid Fair on the lawn at Mrs. Porter's Stevenson, R. E. Barnes, Prof. Booth, residence on Friday evening, Sept. G. W. Crutchfield, Mr. W. B. Smith home Monday at Colmbus, Ohio, by 9th, beginning at 7 o'clock. This and Col. Samuel Scott; from Berea, promises to be the most unique affair J. A. Watson, W. P. Wilks and Miss ever attempted in Berea. Further Lillie Moore. notice will be given in our next issue of The Citizen and posters will

IT IS THE TRUTH-NOW IS

THE TIME TO BUY COAL There has been a 25c. rise in the price of coal in the last ten days. That is the amount of your loss.

There will be another 25c, rise in a few days. Will that represent your loss? See Holliday, the coal man.

#### FOR SALE OR RENT

Two of the most desirable residence properties in Berea. Situated on Chest- his lecture on the subject, "Is the nut Street, with cement walks. One a six room house with cistern and worth hearing.

Eldean Patent Flour 70c. a bag cash, at

# W.J. Tatum's

### Fresh Groceries

North Cor. Main St.

Kentucky



If you want to secure the lowest price of the year, buy winter's

If you want good service along with good coal permit us to fill your bin at once.

# Holliday & Co.

Mr. and Mrs. M. V. Roberts and cellar. One a nine room house, well, to Mrs. Jennie Lester Hill, Berea, Ky.

### SUNDAY SCHOOL CONVENTION

The annual meeting of the Sunday Schools of Madison County was Dr. and Mrs. Cowley are now at held last Saturday in the College New York Mills, N. Y., with Mrs. Chapel. The day was a fine one and Cowley's parents. They expect to re- the attendance was large. A special train brought delegates and visitors Dr. and Mrs. Cornelius made a from the northern end of the county and every section was well represent-

The following took part during the day by addresses or in devotional services; from Louisville, Geo. A. Jop-The Sunday school class of Mrs. | lin, Secretary of State Sunday school Association; from Richmond, Arthur

> Good music was provided and dinner was served by the ladies of the churches in the Tabernacle. The convention was one of the largest and most enthusiastic held in many years and the prospects for the future of the Sunday School in Madison County is bright. The following were elected officers of the County for the ensuing year. President, J. G. Crabbe, Richmond; Vice-President, L. A. Stanger, Richmond; Secretary and Treasurer, W. C. Gamble, Berea.

On Friday evening Mr. Joplin gave Boy worth Saving," a lecture well

For Good Clothing,

Men's, Women's and Children's Shoes, Men's, Women's and Children's Furnishings

BUY FROM

RHODUS & HAYES

MAIN STREET

The Quality Store

BEREA, KY.

#### The Secret of Youth

Do you ever wonder how you can remain young, or why other women older than you, look younger than you do?

The secret can be put in a few words: "Preserve your health, and you will preserve your youth."

By "health" we mean not alone physical health, but nerve health, as, sometimes, magnificently strong-looking

women are nervous wrecks.

But whether you are weak physically or nervously, you need a tonic, and the best tonic for you is Cardui. It builds strength for the physical and nervous systems. It helps put flesh on your bones and vitality into your nerves.

#### The Woman's Tonic

"My mother," writes Mrs. Z. L. Adcock, of Smith-ville, Tenn., "is 44 years old and is passing through the change of life.
"She was irregular and bloated and suffered terribly.

My father stepped over to the store and got her a bottle of Cardui, which she took according to directions and now she is up, able to do her housework and says she feels like a new\_woman." Try Cardui in your own case.

Write to: Ladies' Advisory Dept., Chattanooga Medicine Co., Chattanooga, Tenn., for Special Instructions, and 64-page book, "Home Treatment for Women," sent free.

#### PROMISING OUTLOOK FOR COMING YEAR.

(Continued from first page) Latin; he will offer a special onehour course in mythology the first

Indications point to substantial increase in the enrollment. Nearly all last year's under-graduates will return, and the incoming freshman class will probably be the largest in the history of the institution; nearly all who were graduated from the Academy last June will march on into college; and their number will be augmented by high school and academy graduates from various parts of the country.

#### The Academy.

Three Courses Offered-Strong Faculty-The Need of Academy Training for Those Who Teach, Study Law, Etc.

The Academic Department has three distinct courses.

The Classical, which prepares stu- its completion.

dents to enter the Freshman year in the classical college course in Berea College or any other first class college.



PROF. MATHENY,

this course after the Grammar school has been completed.

The Scientific course, which prepares students to enter the Fresh-This course has more science and no teach. Greek, and requires three years for

#### PIANO TUNING

Prof. Rigby is a well equipped, experienced tuner and all work is guaranteed.

#### Special Rates, \$2.50 till Sept 15th

way to care for a piano.



#### HOW CAN HOME BE HAPPY the greatest good.

Try a sack of Cream of Wheat rest, no worthy member will rest, flour and know the joy of eating until much more training has been fine bread, biscuits, cakes, etc. If all your other food is as good as are especially suited to those who that baked from Cream of expect to spend their lives working be envied. Order a sack to-day 44 weeks, winter and spring terms in this club.

ANDREW ISAACS, Prop.

The General academy course, which able to take a college course. This more advanced in years and prepares | tives. students to study the professions and for life. It requires two years for of these courses, and can, if the its completion.

The following are a few of the advantages of our Academy.

teacher being a specialist in the subject he teaches; a large body of enthusiastic young people who are studying the same subjects; equipment that a small school cannot afford; the use of a large library, literary societies, Christian organizations and many lectures and entertainments by noted people thruout the country.

If you are planning a college course you must first have a good academic course. If you are planning to teach in the high schools you should have a good academic course. If you are planning to study law, medicine or agriculture and cannot take a college course, you should at least have an academic course. If you plan to hold county or church office you should have an academic course.

Does this mean you? Remember Berea offers the best at the lowest expense.

#### The Normal Department

Berea's Professional School for those expecting to Teach and Teachers-Longer and Shorter Courses and their Advantages - How one can Teach in the Fall and at the same

Why should teachers take special courses to train them for their work? The answer is a simple one, tho there are many who still seem unconvinced of the need of such training.

In the first place the teacher should duties in another field. To him they are the tools by which he must fashion the characters of future citizby the homes. For this reason the teacher must not only know the subjects which he is to teach, but he must know how to make those subman year in the Scientific course. lives of the children whom he is to

> in order to teach, some of the simple spring concert. but fundamental laws of mind, of

In order to help do this great work, which cannot possibly be done at present in Kentucky by all of the schools in existence. Berea College maintains a Normal Department which is wholly given over to this work. For those who wish to After that \$3; four tunings within review and become masters of the common school branches the "First Year" is arranged. In it not only thoroughness is secured, but every teacher tries to show how teaching should be done to accomplish

Kentucky is demanding more of when the food is not of the best? her teachers, however, each year, and not one in the profession should secured. This may be secured in the shorter professional courses which in the rural schools. These are known Wheat flour you certainly are to as the "State Certificate" course of such work. A jolly time is assured of two years, and the "State Diploand be sure it is Cream of Wheat ma" course, sixty-six weeks, winter Berea, and spring terms of three years. ROLLER MILLS Berea, and spring terms of three years.

This arrangement is made for those who must teach in the rural schools during the fall.

For those who can spend the enis intended for those who are not tire year in college, the longer course is given in two full years, with opcourse is intended for those who are portunity to take a number of elec-

> Every rural teacher should take one need is truly felt.

For the more fortunate and more ambitious, the completion of one of A strong Academy faculty, each these shorter courses means but a stepping stone to enter the longer



PROF. DINSMORE, Dean of Normal Department

course leading to the professional college degree. This four year course gives a splendid training for High School teachers, for whom there is such a demand today, and should be taken by every young man and woman who wishes to get the greatest good from life and render the highest service to humanity.

#### Department of Music

time Take a Regular Course in Opportunity for all to Learn Music-Much of the Teaching without extra Charge - Harmonia Society - The Orchestra-The Band.

Much of the music best suited to the needs of Berea students is free. Classes in singing and sight readsee the branches he is to teach in ing are regularly held. All model a light wholly different from the school students get free instruction person who aims to enter upon life's in singing, reading music, breathing, expression, etc. Prof. Rigby has been studying with the best and most noted school music teachers in the ens out of the raw material furished United States and is prepared to give the latest and best methods.

The Harmonia Society is a select body of singers, open to all men and women who are able to sing jects become active for good in the parts and read music. The Oratorio "The Messiah" by Handel will be given for a Christmas concert, and Further than this, one must know, other music equally good for the

A men's glee club will be coninstruction, and of school organiz- ducted for the benefit of those who have the talent and ability to do



PROF. RIGBY.

The orchestra has grown and imnot fail to see the director and find in every school. All the teachers are

# Announcement

Subscriptions are now being received for stock in the United States Savings Bank which will be established in Berea.

The proposed capital of the Bank is \$50,000.

The price of each share of stock is \$10.00-a price that will enable people of moderate, as well as large, means to become stockholders.

Seldom have the people of Madison County and Eastern Kentucky been offered such a sound, high-grade investment-an investment that affords both unquestioned safety and a substantial

Applications for stock, and all inquiries should be addressed to W. H. Porter, Trustee, Berea,

Some of the men who will act as Directors upon approval of the stockholders of the Bank

J. R. Hayes H. R. Howell A. W. Stewart R. H. Chrisman Andrew Isaacs W. H. Porter J. K. Baker

## United States Savings Bank Berea, Ky.

out what can be done for him. Under the direction of Mr. Canfield the band has grown better every year until it is not only one of the most enjoyable, but also one of the most necessary of all musical organ-

All of the above is without cash expense, all that is required is to be able to do.

#### Instrumental Music

Miss Helen Wales, a graduate of Oberlin Conservatory of the class of 1908, will teach organ and piano lessons. Miss Wales comes to us with splendid recommendations from the best musicians of Oberlin, and we wish to say for her, that after having heard her play, she needs no further recommendation.

#### Vocal Department

The head of this department has been spending a part of the summer studying with one of the best teachers in Chicago, and will begin his year's work with new inspiration and enthusiasm.

#### The Model Schools

Unusual Advantages Offered in These Schools for Young People in the Lower Grades-Sloyd, Cooking, Sewing, Music and Drawing.

No department of Berea College offers greater advantages to its students than does the Model Schools. It is composed of all the grades which lead up to the academy and normal departments. There are classes in all the common school branches, composed of young men and women. By this arrangement the young people who for lack of opportunity are in the lower grades are never classed with the younger students.

Following are some of the advantages which these schools offer: The same buildings, boarding halls, chapel exercises, lectures, concerts, etc., that are enjoyed by students of all other proved from year to year until it departments; Sloyd (use of tools in has become one of the most popu- wood work) for all boys above third lar of the musical organizations. If grade; cooking and sewing for the one plays any instrument he should girls; and vocal music and drawing

THOS. A. EDWARDS.

experienced and trained for their

work. Employment is furnished by

the college to all who desire to earn

and twenty were enrolled in the Mo-

del Schools, and about one hund-

red were promoted to higher depart-

The attendance the coming year

will be larger than last year. Every

day brings letters from our last

will bring many new students with

The students form many friendships

a part of their expenses.

all the old students back and to wel-

#### Vocational Schools

Industrial Idea a Strong Feature in Berea-Splendid Opportunities to Learn a Trade-Good Wages-Something Better than Insurance awaits those who take these Cour-

The "Industrial" idea is the strongest feature of Berea College, Berea College stands for the education of the heart, the hand, and the mind. Every man and woman should be able and competent to earn with the



hands the support of himself and those dependent upon him or her. Whatever other achievements a man may attain to, the mastery of a trade adds a confidence that brings success in other lines. No young man can be a good citizen without having provided himself with the skill necessary to earn a livelihood. Of course a man can be a drone, bossed by everybody, with the privilege of making a bare living. But drones don't count. They are soon thrown out. We need men who can do things.

There is an opportunity for every boy and every girl to learn a trade. It is becoming fashionable to learn a trade. But aside from fashion every boy or girl needs a trade for his sup-

Berea College offers exceptional opportunities for young men and women with a mind to make something cf themselves to get a thorough mastery of some trade, largely of their own choosing. For young men, opportunities are open to learn carpentry, printing, bricklaying, steam engineering, electrical engineering, farming, farm-gardening and forestry. For young women, courses in domestic science, cooking, sewing, and housekeeping are provided.

Berea College does not simply have aims in this work. It does things. The young men who have finished the course in carpentry can build a house or a barn in all its parts without any further help. The bricklayers can lay a wall to the line and finish it. So in the other courses, the students who take them are practical workmen with from two to four years actual work in their lines. They can take their place along with "union" men, and not only hold it, but oversee their fellows. Some of the bricklayers of the classes from and are always happy in their as- Berea College make \$6 a day soon sociations. Last year seven hundred after graduating, and the rest of the students from other trades have continuous employment at the highest wages. Not one of the graduates from the courses offered in the trades by the College is ever involuntarily idle. There is always a place with good pay waiting for them.

In the cooking classes the young year's students, saying they expect women learn to cook common food to be back for the fall term and so that it will be most nourishing. them. Superintendent Edwards and An expert practical cooking teacher his teachers will be delighted to see gives directions.

(Continued on last page.)

# FARMS FOR SALE

BOONE'S GAP, KY. 150 Acres. Good dwelling, store and outbuildings. This is a beautiful place and a bargain at our price, \$1050. Terms, one-half cash, balance to suit purchaser,

GARRARD CO., KY. 60 Acres fine blue grass land, 6 miles from Paint Lick, Ky. Good dwelling and barns. Price, \$50 per acre on easy terms.

PORTER-HOWELL CO.

BEREA,

KENTUCKY

#### The Citizen

A family newspaper for all that is right true and interesting.

Published every Thursday at Berea, Ky.

BEREA PUBLISHING CO.

(Incorporated) Subscription Rates PAYABLE IN ADVANCE

Send money by Post-office or Express Money Order, Draft, Registered Letter, or one and two sent stamps.

The date after your name on label shows to what date your subscription is paid. If it is not changed within three weeks after renewal

Missing numbers will be gladly supplied if we re notified.

Fine premiums cheap with new subscriptions and prompt renewals. Send for Premium Liss.

Liberal terms given to any who obtain new subscriptions for us. Any one sending us four yearly subscriptions can recieve The Citizen free for himself for one year.

Advertising rates on application.

RENTUCKY PRESS ASSOCIATION.



The army may have to help devise means for a sane artillery drill.

Are there any records that this year's weather has not broken?

Europe might try exporting its surplus rainwater to our middle west.

As a diversion to swatting the fly, keep your stable clean, if you've got

Chopping Americans into little bits is still a favorite pastime of the

Speaking of weights and measures prosecutions, how'd you like to be the iceman?

Swatting the common house fly is now one of our most popular indoor lady sports.

Even though the water is fine, if you can't swim, don't go in beyond your depth.

For the sake of thirsty crops any good citizen should willingly sacrifice his straw hat.

"What's the right word for an aeroplane garage?" asks the Boston Globe. How's planebunk? What has become of the Chicago

joy rider who killed a woman and as afterward captured? The assistant chef of a lake boat

refused to cook fried potatoes and the chef at once mashed him. The boat rocker and the fellow who

stands up in the boat are in evidence again, but have escaped so far. As if it were not bad enough for

the earth to fly up and hit aeroplanes, lightning has begun striking them.

What hald-headed man had hoped to live to see a flyless world? Yet that is what the scientists are planning.

Giddy New York regards the idea of closing its lobster palaces at 1 a. m. as very little better than a curfew law.

We wonder how one small cone can hold so many kinds of chemicals, and have room left for a nickel's worth of tce cream.

It costs \$3,000,000 a day to run the national government. What will the government cost when aeroplaning is in fashion?

A Chicago man paid \$300 for "mere bit of a meal." It probably was a steak with one overlaying slice of breakfast bacon.

The government is turning out 3,-000,000 postal cards a day, due to the summer resort season being in full blast, we presume.

to enlisted men are going largely to fore the flames and were dead. the cooks and musicians. Has no one a word for a soldier?

Rudyard Kipling urges that airmen wear pneumatic armor for protection in case of accident. That is simpler than covering the earth with feather

Considering the size of the heads of some of the hatpins that the girls are wearing, they certainly do not come under the law forbidding the carrying of concealed weapons

The word-coiner has an easy task. All he needs to do in expressing his views on a public policy is to select the name of a man he dislikes and attach the syllable "ism."

London and New York may soon be connected with telephone communication. None of the fictious of fairy tales can surpass this modern miracle of a chat over the ocean.

The Kaiser has been writing poetry to a party of German maidens who called upon him and took him chocolate. Incidentally, it is to be hoped the chocolate was better than the fifty-nine years old and a native of thrown out of work Friday, when the Cole sailed from New York in July poetry.

PERCIVAL'S VISIT TO UNCLE SI'S FARM



# DEATH LIST GROWS DIE IN GRAND TRUNK WRECK

DEAD IN IDAHO FOREST FIRES NOW PLACED AT OVER TWO HUNDRED.

FINANCIAL LOSS \$20,000,000

Flames Still Rage and Many Missing Not Yet Accounted For -- Men From St. Joe County Return With Stories of Horror.

Spokane, Wash. - With 86 employees of the forest service known to be dead and grave fears felt for a number of others who are missing, headquarters of the Coeur d'Alene forest at Wallace, Idaho, is anxiously awaiting news from the relief expedition sent to rescue Ranger Joseph B. Halm and 84 men who have not been heard from since Saturday, when they were on the headwaters of the St. Joe. It is estimated the loss of life in Idaho will number more than two hundred.

SIX KILLED AND OTHERS INJURED IN COLLISION.

Second Section of Montreal-Boston Express Telescopes First-Fire Breaks Out and Passengers Are Cremated.

rear-end collision between two sections of an east-bound Grand Trunk train two miles east of here, six persons are dead, seven seriously injured and three slightly hurt.

No. 14, the Chicago-Montreal train, left Durand at 10:01 o'clock, but was stopped three miles east because of a breakdown on the engine. No. 4 left Durand, also eastbound, at 10:35 and crashed into the rear end of the standing train, splitting the rear sleeper in two and throwing its passengers and bits of wreckage to each side of the

George Wilson, fireman of No. 4

Durand, Mich .- As the result of the

right of way.

says his train had gathered full headway and was running more than fortyfive miles an hour when the accident occurred. He says there was no warning of the presence of No. 14, except All estimates of the financial losses one torpedo over which his engine repair farming on the Illinois Cen-

## LIVINGSTONE

PILOT OF NATIONAL CAR LANDS ILLINOIS TROPHY ON ELGIN COURSE.

#### HEARNE GETS FOX RIVER CUP

Kane County Event Won by Buck-Driver Fritschke, in Cino Machine, Meets With Accident at Dangerous "Cemetery" Turn.

Elgin, Ill.-At the opening of the big national stock chassis automobile speed meet over the Elgin road course Friday Al Livingstone, in a National car; David Buck of Chicago, driving a Marmon car, and E. A. Hearne of Chicago in a Benz car, were winners of the three races. Maintaining for the distance an av-

erage speed of 60.6 miles per hour, Livingstone captured first place in cuit, or a total of 203.35 miles. time was 3 hours 21 minutes 8.53 seconds.

W. H. Pearce, in the No. 2 Falcar, ing 3:31:19.22. J. Dawson, in Marmon car No. 6, was third.

Hearne easily took first honors in the Fox River trophy race, a distance of 135.57 miles, or 16 laps. He went the route in 2:30:40.35, or 53.6 miles party. an hour. A. W. Miller in a Warren-Detroit, took second honors in this race, in 2:56:11.62. G. Monckmeter. in a Staver car, was third.

Buck won the Kane county trophy, going the 20 laps, or 169.46 miles, in 3:04:45.79, an average of 55 miles an hour. A. Monsen in a Marion was second in this race, his time being 3:07:62.65. Louis Heinemann of Chicago, driving Marmon No. 23, was

W. Fritzschke, driver of the Cino car No. 27 in the Kane county trophy race, had a narrow escape from death when his car broke its wheel and jumped from the road at the dangerous "cemetery' 'turn.

#### RAWN NAMED IN I. C. CASE

Harahan's Clerk Links Late President Monon Road With Car Repairing Farming.

Chicago.-Introduction of the name Monon road, as responsible for car- post until the trouble was adjusted.

# WINS FIVE LOSE LIVES IN WATER

Eight Were Rescued, Three Newsboys Assisting in Saving Five of Them.

Warren, R. I.-Two drowning acci-

dents, in which five persons lost their lives and eight others were rescued, some of them in such a state of ex-haustion that they were revived with difficulty, occurred here. Two men, one woman and two children were the victims.

The accidents happened within an hour of each other, and both were marked by thrilling rescues.

The first happened at Kelley's bridge, near the junction of the Warren and Talmers rivers. Five young men, all residents of Warren, were unable to navigate their craft through a narrow draw and were overturned, throwing the men into a whirlpool. One was soon sucked down, but a crew from the United States life saving station saved the others.

An hour later a party of Portuguese the Illinois trophy race. The dis-was 24 times around the 8½-mile cir-turned in Mt. Hope bay and four His drowned. The party were in a small motor boat, and, when it began to rain, the entire party started to climb into a small tender to row ashore, Eight was second in this race, his time be- had entered the frail craft when the ninth, a woman, climbed aboard and overturned it, throwing men, women and babies into the water.

Three newsboys, playing baseball nearby, rescued five members of the

#### ENGINEER STICKS TO POST

Lives of Many Sleeping Passengers Were Saved By the Heroic Action of a Railway Employe.

Pittsburg, Pa-Through the heroism of Engineer ksrael Brandt, of Train No. 8, of the Pittsburg, Ft. Wayne & Chicago railroad, the lives of many sleeping passengers were

saved.

Brandt is at the Allegheny General hospital, the upper part of his body Jesus." And in another place we read: parboiled and his leg broken in several places. It is thought he will die. bor for that which is good, unto edify-The train had reached the Northside depot when Brandt, trying to himself." stop his engine, broke a small cap on the left check of the engine, allowing

the steam to escape into the cab, Fireman Thomas Van Arsdale jumped through his window and broke a of Ira G. Rawn, late president of the leg, but the engineer remained at his

Though blinded by the hot steam, the engineer finally succeeded in getting the wild flow of vapor checked. Then he tried to save himself, tumbling from the window to the track below. His left leg was broken in several places and he broke several

#### FORMER SENATOR ILL.

Wheeling, W. Va .- Henry G. Davis. candidate for vice president on the walk in the Master's steps. Democratic ticket with Judge Parker, In obeying the Father's will. The in 1904, is so seriously ill at Elkins psaimist has said: that the gravest fears are expressed the roll of the book it is written of me; for his recovery. He is the father-in- I delight to do thy will, O my God. law of Senator Stephen B. Elkins, The writer of the epistle to the Hesenior senator from West Virginia.

Mr. Davis fell down a flight of steps at his home several days ago. At the to do the will of him that sent me time of the accident it was thought he and to accomplish his will." Later in had only been bruised, but the acci. his ministry in the presence of a great dent is more serious than at first multitude, Jesus affirmed: "I am come thought. Mr. Davis, who is in his down from heaven, not to do mine eighty-seventh year, had been ailing slightly before his mishap.

#### MAY LYNCH NEGROES.

Montgomery, Ala .- A mob of 300 men left Luverne, Ala., and marched 20 miles to Troy, declaring that it would lynch John Colvin and Cleve Stowe, negroes.

Colvin was discovered in the room of Miss Claire Fonville, daughter of Col. J. C. Fonville, at Luverne. Stowe, it is alleged, was with him. They were sent to Troy to escape vengeance that seemed unavoidable.

Colvin and Stowe were taken from the Troy jail by Sheriff Carroll and sent in an automobile to Montgomery on orders from John D. McNeill, private secretary to the governor.

Huntington, W. Va.-When a mob of 1,500 men, composed mainly of railroad employes from Hipton and Huntington, surrounded the county fail here him: "Get thee behind me, Satan; with the intention of dragging Charles | thou art a stumbling block unto me. Clyburn and John Wayne, negroes, So again and again our Lord was held for murder, from the jail and tempted. It is to be wondered at that lynchics them, Sheriff Harshbarger he should say so solemnly to his disslipped the prisoners out of their cells and carried them away in an automo- them: "Watch and pray, that ye enbile. It is said they were lodged in ter not into temptation." jail at Ashland, Ky., for safe keeping. in the Master's steps when we resist

Negro Is Shot. Baltimore, Md.-While protecting his 18-year-old daughter from a midnight assault by a negro, Enoch Caninstantly killed Joseph Price, who at-

Switch Engine Hits Automobile.

young woman's room.

Vincennes, Ind .-- A B. & O. S. W. switch engine pulling a cut of cars crashed into an automobile, killing Miss Rachel Johnson and fatally injurglory. Our Lord said: "Watch and ing Miss Alice Potter. Edgar Nesbit pray." If he needed to pray, much and Miss Josephine Thomas escaped.

Auto Goes Over Embankment. Pittsburg, Pa.-W. Dowling was instantly killed when his automobile shot over a 60-foot bank at a sharn curve in the road. The car turned over two or three times in its fall. pinning Dowling underneath.

## IN THE MASTER'S **STEPS**

By REV. JOHN H. KERR Pastor Arlington Presbyterian Church New York

Text: For even hereunto were ye called; because Christ also suffered for us, leav-ing us an example that ye should follow his steps.—Peter II., 21.

When the apostle Paul wrote those words he referred specifically to the example of our Lord under suffering. Furthermore, it is worthy to note that his words were primarily addressed to those who were slaves.

It is not at all my purpose to use only this one side of the Master's example. I want rather to gather together from a wider range than this one text some of the leading characteristics of the example set us by our Lord. His is an ideal character of the ages, and we cannot too often bring before our minds its salient features.

The word "example" here is the translation of a word which is used only in this place in the New Testament. It means a "writing copy," such as might be found in a child's exercise book and designated as an aid in learning how to write correctly. The word "follow" is emphatic and implies close and dilligent following. If we catch the full meaning of the text, it is necessary to bear in mind these facts with reference to the two most important words in it.

"In the Master's steps." He has left us an example that we should follow his steps. The Master himself on several occasions cited his own acts as the only ones to be imitated by his followers. Thus he said concerning an act he had just performed: "I have given you an example, that ye should do as I have done to you." Or, again: "This is my commandment, that ye love one another, even as I have loved you." So the apostle Paul cites our Lord's example, saying: "Have this mind in you, which was also in Christ "Let each one of us please his neighing. For Christ also pleased not The apostle's aim in life was to reproduce as far as he could the life of his Lord. "For to me to live is Christ."

One of the reasons why "it behooved him in all things to be made like unto his brethren" was that he might show us the possibilities of which our natures are capable. Man needed to see how an ideal person acts. In addition to that which our Redeemer must do to make atonement for our sins, he must also set us an example in his own life, so that we might have a model after which we should attempt to conform our lives.

Of course there were many things about our Lord's life that we could not imitate, but there are other aspects of it which we must imitate. If we are to be able successfully to lay formerly United States senator and claim to his discipleship. We must

> Lo, I am come: in brews applies those words to Jesus, whilst he himself said: "My meat is own will, but the will of him that sent me." And in his last prayer with his disciples he said: "I glorifled thee on the earth, having accomplished the work which thou hast given me to do." "Though he was a Son, yet learned his obedience by the

things which he suffered. Obedience is about the first thing the follower of Christ has to learn. Obedience is the Master's test. "Ye are my friends, if ye do the things which I command you." No amount of protestation that we are his followers will take the place of obedience.

We should follow in the Master's

steps in resisting temptation. Our Lord hath been in all points temptel like we are, yet without sin." Nor were the temptations of our Lord matters of little moment. He "suffered being tempted." The conflict with Satan at the beginning of our Lord's ministry was a tremendous reality. Temptation once came to him in the words of Peter, so that Jesus said to ciples, just as he was about to leave We follow temptation. What an encouragement it is to be assured that "the Lord knoweth how to deliver the godly out of temptation.'

In prayer is another way to follow nan, of Cecilton, near here, shot and in his steps. Our Lord repeatedly prayer. And this was not merely for tempted to force his way into the its effect on his disciples. The Master prayed because he needed thus to hold communion with the Father. Remember the transfiguration scene on Mount Hermon, when, as he prayed his countenance was changed, and his whole person became radiant with more do we.

if we follow in his steps, we will be regular attendants on divine worship. The record tells us that it was his custom to go to the synogogue on the Sabbath day. That simply means that he was himself an habitual attendant on divine worship.

#### THE WRECK ON THE GRAND TRUNK



darkness, crashed into the Pullman car on the rear of No. 14 and plowed place it at over \$20,000,000, mostly in passed a moment before the collision. | tral while he was an official of that

timber. forest service men who died fighting jured. the fires near here were recovered Wednesday and brought to this city. Government agents declare there is

little hope for any of the missing. Four negro soldiers of Company G, Twenty-fifth United States infantry, are among the missing and are believed to have perished.

Two Japanese employed in railroad work, who had been fighting the fires, emerged from the woods. They were severely burned and report that ten United States certificates of merit of their fellow laborers had fallen be-

Spokane, Wash.-Rain, turning to snow in the high mountains, Wednesday brought relief to a large part of Idaho, Montana and Washington districts that have been devastated by forest fires. The storm, according to reports from Missoula, has extended over an area of 100 square miles, taking in the Coeur d'Alene district.

It is now officially declared that 54 persons, and no more, have been killed. There is said to be no warrant for the reports of loss of hundreds of lives. All men on the list of government foresters employed in Idaho have reported to the supervisor or are known to be safe.

girl Drowns in Whiripool.

Joplin, Mo.-After rescuing her tenyear-old sister and another child from drawn, while swimming, Cleora Dion, sixteen years old, was drowned Thursday in Spring river.

Father of James J. Hogan Dead. Torrington, Conn.-John J. Hogan, father of the late James J. Hogan, the famous Yale football player, died ! at his home here Thursday. He was Ireland.

Charles Spencer, the engineer of No. Avery, Idaho.—The bodies of 20 4, is thought to have been fatally in-

Engineer George Mitchell of the engine pulling No. 14, was under his broken engine making repairs when his train was struck and was fatally hurt. He died on the way to a hospital.

A relief train was made up at Battle Creek and rushed to the scene of the wreck with doctors, nurses and hospital supplies.

#### PERJURY IN BROWNE CASE?

Special Grand Jury is Ordered by Judge Brentano-Witness Tells of Orgy.

Chicago.-Judge Theodore Brentano Friday ordered a special grand jury impaneled on August 80 to undertake an investigation into charges of wholesale perjury in the trial cf Lee O'Neil Browne, accused of giving a bribe for the election of Senator

Lorimer. There are two matters to be investigated, one of which is wholesale perjury by the defense in the Browne tral, and the other matter, sad to be an important one, State's Attorney Wayman win not divulge.

Shoots Two Aboard Train. Ellis, Kan.-Harry Pugh of Niagara Falls, N. Y., became insane on a Pullman car of a Union Pacific train Friday. He shot the porter, named

Young, and a passenger named Tem-

ple of Kansas City, Mo. Both victims

may die. Cotton Mills Close; 15,000 Idle. Manchester, N. H.-Fifteen thousand employes of the Amoskeag Cotton Manufacturing company were Bohemia, was received Friday. Mr.

system, caused a sensation in Judge Bruggemeyer's court at the opening of the Illinois Central graft prosecution cases Friday. The charge was made by E. C. Cow-

gill, chief clerk for President Harahan of the Illinois Central road. He testified he knew the late Mr. Rawn when he was vice-president of the Illinois Central railroad and that at that time Mr. Rawn had charge of the construction and operating departments. He also swore that he knew cars had been farmed out by the Illinois Central road for repairs between 1906 and 1909. The practise stopped, he said, in December

#### HEAVY FROSTS IN NORTHWEST

Much Damage Is Done to Vegetation-Temperatures as Low as 24 Are Reported.

St. Paul, Minn. - Killing frosts. the first of the season, were ported from the Yellowstone Park, Havre, Mont., Sheridan, Wyo., and other places in the northwest, doing much damage to corn, potatoes and other vegetables. Temperatures as low as 24 were reported.

Save Young Tetanus Victim. St. Louis.-After having lain for three days in a continuous spasm. due to tetanus in an advanced stage, Gertrude Bodener, a ten-year-old girl. was Friday cured by the use of an unusual amount of tetanus serum.

Lead Magnate Dies Abroad. New York .- News of the death of Elliott Cole, president of the National Lead company, at Carlsbad. 17 mills of the plant closed for 15 days. in hopes of recovering his health.

# JOHN BROWN PARK GIVEN TO KANSAS

Address by Theodore Roosevelt Closes the Ceremonies.

GREAT DAY FOR OSAWATOMIE

Standing Where Battle of Osawatomle Was Fought, Ex-President Gives His Ideas of Freedom and Good Government.

Osawatomie, Kan., Aug. 31.-This was Osawatomie's great day, for which the citizens have been preparing for months-the closing day of the dedication ceremonies at John Brown park. Today the park of 22 acres, on the site of the battle of Osawatemie, fought on Aug. 30, 1856, was formaily presented to the state, and the dedicatory oration was delivered by Theodore Roosevelt.

Preliminary exercises were held yesterday, and the program was resumed at 10:30 this morning with a concert by the Thirteenth Regiment band, followed by a drill by troops of the Kansas National guard and the regular army. Meanwhile Col. Roosevelt's train had arrived and all the thousands of people assembled here went to the station to greet him.

After dinner all gathered in the new park, where there was a parade by the soldiery, the Grand Army Woman's Relief corps and civic societies and another band concert Then, after a vocal solo by Miss Elizabeth Uhls and an invocation, the president of the board of trustees, Cora M. Deputy, formally presented the park to the state on behalf of the Woman's Relief corps of Kansas, which bought the ground. Governor Stubbs responded gracefully for the state, and then the chairman, J. B. Remington, introduced the distinguished orator of the day, former President Roosevelt.

Oration by Colonel Roosevelt. Col. Roosevelt stood silent and smiling until the storm of applause had

died down, and then spoke as follows: There have been two great crises in There have been two great crises in our country's history; first when it was fermed, and then again when it was perpetuated. The formative peried included not merely the Revolutionary war, but the creation and adoption of the Constiunder it. Then came sixty years during which we spread across the continent—years of vital growth, but of growth without rather than growth within. Then out rather than growth within. Then came the time of stress and strain which culminated in the Civil war, the period of terrible struggle upon the issue of which depended the justification of all that we had done earlier, and which marked the second great period of growth and development within. and development within. The name of John Brown will be forever associated with this second period of the Nation's history; and Kansas was the theater upon which the first act of the second of upon which the first act of the second of our great National life dramas was play-ed. It was the result of the struggle in Kansas which determined that our coun-try should be in deed as as well as in aame devoted to both union and freedom, that the great experiment of democratic government on a National scale should government on a National scale should succeed and not fail. It was a heroic struggle; and, as is inevitable with all such struggles, it had also a dark and terrible side. Very much was done of good, and much also of evil; and, as was inevitable in such a period of revolution, often the same man did both good and evil. For our great good fortune as a Nation, we, the people of the United States as a whole, can now afford to forget the evil, or at least to remember it without bitterness, and to fix our eyes with pride on the good that was accomplished. Even in ordinary times there are very few of us who do not see the problems of life as through a glass, darkly; and when the glass is clouded by the murk of furious popular passion, the the murk of furious popular passion, the vision of the best and the bravest is dimmed. Looking back, we are all of us now able to do justice to the valor and the disinterestedness and the love of the right as to each it was given to see the right, shown both by the men of the north and the men of the south in that contest which was finally decided by the attitude of the west. We can admire the heroic valor, the sincerity, the self-devotion shown alike by the men who wore the blue and the men who wore the gray; and our sadness that such men should have had to fight one another is tempered by the glad knowledge that ever hereafter their descendants shall be found fighting side by side, struggling in peace as well as in war for the uplift of their common country, all alike resolute to raise to the highest pitch of honor and usefulness the Nation to which they all belong. As for the veterans of the Grand Army of the Republic, they deserve honor and recognition such as is paid to no other citizens of the Republic; for to them the Republic owes its all, for to

them it owes its very existence. Application of the Lesson.

Application of the Lesson.

I do not speak of this struggle of the past merely from the historic standpoint. Our interest is primarily in the application today of the lessons taught by the contest of half a century ago. It is of little use for us to pay lip loyalty to the mighty men of the past unless we sincerely endeavor to apply to the problems of the present precisely the qualities which in other crises enabled the men of that day to meet those crises. It is half melancholy and half amusing to see the way in which well-meaning people gather to do honor to the men who, in company with John Brown, and under the lead of Abraham Lincoln, faced and solved the great problems of the nineteenth century, while at the same time these same good people nervously shrink from of frantically denounce those who are trying to meet the problems of the twentieth to meet the problems of the twentieth the spirit which was accountable for successful solution of the problems of

Ancoln's time.
Of that generation of men, to whom we ewe so much, the man to whom we owe the most is, of course, Lincoln. Part of our debt to him is because he forecast our present struggle and saw the way out.

hold that while man exists it is "I hold that while man exists it is his duty to improve not only his own condition but to assist in ameliorating mankind." And again, "Labor is prior to and independent of capital; capital is only the fruit of labor, and could never have existed but for labor. Labor is the superfor of capital and deserves much the higher consideration. Capital has its rights which are as worthy of protection as any other rights... Nor should this

lead to a war upon the ewners of property. Property is the fruit of labor; property is desirable; is a positive good in the world. Let not him who is houseless pull down the house of another, but let him work diligently and build ene for himself, thus by example showing that his own shall be safe from violence when built." It seems to me that in these words Lincoin took substantially the attitude that we ought to take; he showed the proper sense of proportion in his relative estimates of capital and labor, of human rights and property rights. Above all, in this speech, as in many others, he human rights and property rights. Above all, in this speech, as in many others, he taught a lesson in wise kindliness and charity; an indispensable lesson to us of today. But this wise kindliness and charity never weakened his arm or numbed his heart. We cannot afford weakly to blind ourselves to the actual conflict which faces us teday. The issue is join-ed, and we must fight or fail.

Equality of Opportunity.

In every wise struggle for human betterment one of the main objects, and often the only object, has been to achieve in larger measure equality of opportunity. In the struggle for this great end, nations rise from barbarism to civilization, and through it peoples press forward from one stage of enlighteament te the next. One of the chief factors in progress is the destruction of special privilege. The essence of any struggle for healthy liberty has always been and must always be to take from some one man or class of men the right to enjoy power, or wealth, or position, or immunity, which has not been earned by service to his or their fellows.

At many stages in the advance of humanity this conflict between the men who possess more than they have earned and the men who have earned more than they possess is the central condition of progress. In our day it appears as the struggle of free men to gain and hold the right of self-government as against the special interests, whe twist the methods

Equality of Opportunity.

gie of free men to gain and hold the right of self-government as against the special interests, who twist the methods of free government into machinery for defeating the popular will. At every stage and under all circumstances the essence of the struggle is to equalize opportunity, destroy privilege, and give to the life and citizenship of every individual the highest possible value both to himself and to the commonwealth.

Practical equality of opportunity for all citizens, when we achieve it, will have two great results. First, every man will have a fair chance to make of himself all that is him lies, to reach the highest point to which his capacities, unassisted by

that in him lies, to reach the highest point to which his capacities, unassisted by special privilege of his own and unhampered by the special privileges of others, can carry him, and to get for himself and his family substantially what he has earned. Second, equality of opportunity means that the commonwealth will get from every citizen the highest service of which he is capable. No man who carries the burden of the special privileges of another can give to the commonwealth that service to which it is fairly entitled.

I stand for the square deal. But when I say that I am for the square deal I mean not merely that I stand for tair play under the present rules of the same, but that I stand for having those rules

changed so as to work for a more sub-stantial equality of opportunity, and of reward for equally good service.

This means that our governments, Na-tional and State, must be freed from the sinister influence or control of special interests. Exactly as the special interests of cotton and slavery threatened our po-litical integrity before the Civil war, so now the great special business interests too often control and corrupt the men and methods of government for their own profit. We must drive the special inter-ests out of politics. That is one of our ests out of politics. That is one of our tasks today. Every special interest is entitled to justice—full, fair, and complete—but not one is entitled to a vote in congress, a voice on the bench, or to representation in any public office. The Constitution guarantees protection to property, and we must make that promise good. But it does not give the right of suffrage to any corporation.

Property Should Be the Servant.

The true friend of property, the true conservative, is he who insists that property shall be the servant and not the master of the commonwealth; who insists that the creature of man's making shall be the servant and not the master of the guestient of the few. That is one of the fundamental reasons why the special interests man who made it. The citizen of the fundamental reasons why the special interests man who made it. The citizen of the few that is one of the fundamental reasons which can some before this ctively control the

There can be no effective control of corporations while their political activity remains. To put an end to it will be

remains. To put an ead to it will be neither a short nor an easy task, but it can be done.

We must have complete and effective publicity of corporate affairs, so that the people may know beyond peradventure whether the corporations obey the law and whether their management, entitles whether the corporations obey the law and whether their management entitles them to the confidence of the public. It is necessary that laws should be passed to prohibit the use of corporate funds directly or indirectly for political purposes; it is still more necessary that such laws should be thoroughly enforced. Corporate expenditures for political purposes, and especially such expenditures by public service corporations, have supplied one of the principal sources of corruption in our political affairs.

It has become entirely clear that we must have government supervision of the capitalization not only of public service corporations, including particularly rafiways, but of all corporations doing an inter-state business. I do not wish to see the Nation forced into ownership of the railways if it can possibly be avoided, and whether their management entitles

see the Nation forced into ownership of the railways if it can possibly be avoided, and the only alternative is thoroughgoing and effective regulation, which shall be based on a full knowledge of all the facts, including a physical valuation of the property. This physical valuation is not

for fixing rates; but it is needed as the basis of honest capitalization.

We have come to recognize that franchises should never be granted except for a limited time, and never without proper provision for compensation to the public. It is my personal belief that the same kind and degree of control and supervision which should be extended also to combinations which control necessaries of life, such as meat, oil, and coal, or which deal in them on an important scale.

an important scale.

I believe that the officers, and especially the directors, of corporations, should be held personally responsible when any corporation breaks the law.

Dealing With Combinations. Combinations in industry are the result of an imperative economic law which cannot be repealed by political legislation. The effort at prohibiting all combination has substantially failed. The way out lies not in attempting to prevent such combinations, but in completely controlling them in the interest of the public welfare. For that purpose the Federal Bureau of Corporations is an agency of the first importance. Its power and therefore its efficiency, as well as that of the Inter-State Commerce Commission, should Inter-State Commerce Commission, should be largely increased. We have a right to expect from the Bureau of Corporations and from the Inter-State Commerce Commission a very high grade of public service. We should be as sure of the proper conduct of inter-state railways and the conduct of inter-state railways and the proper management of inter-state business as we are now sure of the conduct and management of the National banks, and we should have as effective supervision in one case as in the other. The Hepburn act, and the amendment to that act in the shape in which it finally passed congress at the last session, represent a long step in advance and we must go yet further.

There is a widespress belief among

There is a widespread belief among

our people that, under the methods of making tariffs which have hitherto obtained, the special interests are too influential. Probably this is true of both the big interests and the little interests. These methods have put a premium on selfishness, and naturally the selfish big interests have gotten more than the selfish small interests. The duty of congress is to provide a method by which the interest of the whole people shall be all that receives consideration. To this end there must be an expert tariff commission, wholly removed from the possibility of political pressure or of improper business influence. Such a commission can find out the real difference between cost of production, which is mainly the difference of labor cost here and abroad. As fast as its recommendations are made, I believe in revising one schedule at a time. A general revision of the tariff almost inevitably leads to log-rolling, and the subordination of the general public interest to local and special interests.

The absence of effective state, and especially National, restraint upon unfair money-getting has tended to create a small class of enormously wealthy and economically powerful men, whose chief ebject is to hold and increase their power. The prime need is to change the conditions which enable these men to accumulate power which it is not for the general welfare that they should held or exercise. We grudge ne man a fortune which represents his own power and sagacity, when exercised with entire regard to the welfare of his fellows. But the fortune must be honerably obtained and well used. It is not even enough that it should have been gained without doing damage to the emmunity. We should permit it to be gained only so long as 'he gaining represents benefit to the community. This, I knew, implies a policy of a far more active governmental interference with social and economic conditions in this country than we have yet had, but I think we have got te face the fact that such an increase in governmental control is now accessary. increase in governmental control is now

Income and Inheritance Taxes.

No man should receive a deliar unless that deliar has been fairly earned. Every deliar received should represent a deliar's worth of service rendered. The really hig fortune, the swellen fortune, by the mere fact of its size, acquires qualities which differentiate it in kind as well as in degree from what is possessed by men of relatively small means. Therefore I believe in a graduated income tax on big fortunes, and in another tax which is far more easily collected and far more effective—a graduated inheritance tax on big fortunes, preperly safeguarded against evasion, and increasing rapidly in amount with the size of the estate.

The people of the United States suffer from periodical financial panies to a degree substantially unknown among the other nations which approach us in financial strength. There is no reasen we No man should receive a dellar unles

stale frameth. There is no reason we should suffer what they escape. It is of profound importance that our financial system should be promptly investigated, and so thoroughly and effectively revised as to make it certain that hereafter our currency will no longer fail at criti-cal times to meet our needs.

cal times to meet our needs.

It is hardly necessary for me to repeat that I believe in an efficient army and a navy large enough to secure for us abroad that respect which is the surest guarantee of peace. Justice and fair dealing among nations rest on principles identical with those which control justice and fair dealing among the individuals of which nations are composed; with the which nations are composed; with the vital exception that each nation must do vital exception that each nation must do its own partin international police work. National friendships, like those between men, must be founded on respect as well as on liking, on forbearance as well as upon trust. In all this it is peculiarly the duty of the United States to set a good example.

example.

Of conservation I shall speak more at leagth elsewhere. Conservation means development as much as it does protection. I recognize the right and the duty of this generation to develop and use the natural resources of our land, but I do not recognize the right to waste them, or to rob, by wasteful use, the generations that come after us. The natural resources must be used for the benefit of all our questions which can come before this Nation, short of the actual preservation of its existence in a great war, there is none which compares in importance with the great central task of leaving this land even a better land for our descendants than it is for us, and training them into a better race to inhabit the land and pass it on. Conservation is a great moral issue, for it involves the patriotic duty issue, for it involves the patriotic duty of insuring the safety and continuance of the Nation. Let me add that the health and vitality of our people are at least as well worth conserving as their forests, waters, lands, and minerals, and that in this great work the National government must bear a most important part.

part.

I have spoken elsewhere also of the great task which lies before the farmers of the country to get for themselves and for their wives and children not only the benefits of better farming, but also those of better business methods and better conditions of life on the farm. The better conditions of life on the farm. The burden of this great task will fall, as it should, mainly upon the great organizations of the farmers themselves. I am glad it will, for I believe they are well able to handle it. In particular, there are strong reasons why the departments of agriculture of the various states, the United States department of agriculture, and the agricultural colleges and experiment stations should extend their work to cover all phases of life on the farm, instead of limiting themselves, as they instead of limiting themselves, as they have far too often limited themselves in the past, solely to the question of the production of crops.

Human Welfare Comes First.

Nothing is more true than that excess of every kind is followed by reaction; a fact which should be pondered by reform-er and reactionary alike. We are face to er and reactionary alike. We are face to face with new conceptions of the relations of property to human welfare, chiefly because certain advocates of the rights of property as against the rights of men have been pushing their claims too far. The man who wrongly holds that every human right is secondary to his prefit must now give way to the advocate of human welfare, who rightly maintains that every man holds his property subject to the general right of the community to regulate its use to whatever degree the public welfare may require it. But the public welfare may require it. But I think we may go still further. The right to regulate the use of wealth in the public interest is universally admitted. Let us admit also the right to regulate the terms and conditions of labor, which is the chief element of wealth, directly is the chief element of wealth, directly in the interest of the common good. The fundamental thing to de for every man is to give him the chance to reach a place in which he will make the greatest possible contribution to the public welfare. ble contribution to the public welfare. No man can be a good citizen unless he has a wage more than sufficient to cover the bare cost of living, and hours of labor short enough so that after his day's work is done he will have time and energy to bear his share in the management of the community, to help in carrying the general load. We keep countless men from being good citizens by the conditions of life with which we surround them. We need comprehensive workmen's compensation acts, both state and National laws to regulate child labor and National laws to regulate child labor and the work of women, and especially we need in our common schools not merely education in book-learning but also prac-tical training for daily life and work. We

need to enforce better sanitary conditions for our workers, and to extend the use of safety appliances in industry and com-merce both within and between the of safety appliances in industry and commerce both within and between the states. Also, friends, in the interest of the workingmen himself we need to set our faces like fiint against mob violence just as against corporate greed; against violence and injustice and lawlessness by wage-workers just as much as against lawless cunning and greed and selfish ar-

lawless cunning and greed and selfish arrogance of employers.

National efficiency has many factors. It is a necessary result of the principle of conservation widely applied. In the end it will determine our failure or success as a Nation. National efficiency has to do not only with natural resources and with men. It is equally concerned with institutions. The state must be made efficient for the work which concerns only the people of the state; and the Nation for that which concerns all the people. There must remain no neutral ground to serve as a refuge for lawbreakers, and especially for lawbreakers of great wealth, who can hire the culpine legal especially for lawbreakers of great wealth, who can hire the culpine legal cunning which will teach them how to avoid both jurisdictions. It is a misfor-tune when the National legislature fails to do its duty in providing a National remedy, so that the only National activ-ity is the purely negative activity of the ity is the purely negative activity of the judiciary in forbidding the state to exercise power in the premises.

Calls for Broad Nationalism. I do not ask for over-centralization, but I do ask that we work in a spirit of broad and far-reaching Nationalism when we work for what concerns our people a whole. We are all Americans. common interests are as broad as the continent. I speak to you here in Kansas exactly as I would speak in New York or Georgia, for the most vital problems are those which affect us all alike. The National government belongs to the whole American people, and where the

The National government belongs to the whole American people, and where the whole American people, and where the whole American people are interested, that interest can be guarded effectively only by the National government. The betterment which we seek must be accomplished, I believe, mainly through the National government.

The American people are right in demanding that new Nationalism without which we cannot hope to deal with new problems. The new Nationalism puts the National need before sectional or personal advantage. It is impatient of the utter confusion that results from local legislatures attempting to treat National issues as local issues. It is still more impatient of the impotence which springs from the over-division of government powers, the impotence which makes it possible for local seinshness or for legal cunning, hired by wealthy special interests, to bring National activities to a deadlock. This new Nationalism regards public welfare. It demands of the judici-ary that it shall be interested primarily in human welfare rather than in property, just as it demands that the represen-tative body shall represent all the people, rather than any one class or section of

the people.

I believe in shaping the ends of government to protect property as well as human welfare. Normally, and in the long run, the ends are the same, but whenever the alternative must be faced I am for men and not for property. I am far from underestimating the impor-tance of dividends, but I rank dividends tance of dividends, but I rank dividends below human character. I know well that the reformers must not bring upon the people economic ruin, or the reforms themselves will go down in the ruin. But we must be ready to face temporary disaster, whether or not brought on by those who will war against us to the knife. Those who oppose all reform will do well to remember that ruin in its worst form is inevitable if our National life brings us nothing better than swollen fortunes for the few and the triumph in both politics and business of a sordid and selfish materialism.

Honesty in Public Servants.

If our political institutions were perfect, they would absolutely prevent the political domination of money in any part of our affairs. We need to make our political representatives more quickly and sen-sitively responsive to the people whose servants they are. More direct action by the people is their own affairs under ers in the western end of this county, proper safeguards is vitally necessary. The direct primary is a step in this direction if it is associated with a corrupt practises act effective to prevent the adjustment of the western end of this county, died as the result of injuries sustained when a traction engine he was driving crashed through a wooden bridge vantage of the man willing recklessly and unscrupulously to spend money over his more honest competitor. It is particularly important that all moneys received or expended for campaign purposes should be publicly accounted for not only after election but before election as well. Political action must be made simpler, easlitical action must be made simpler, easier, and freer from confusion for every citizen. I believe that the prompt removal of unfaithful or incompetent public servants should be made easy and sure in whatever way experience shall show to be most expedient in any given class of cases.

One of the fundamental necessities in a representative government such as ours

One of the fundamental necessities in a representative government such as ours is to make certain that the men to whom the people delegate their power shall serve the people by whom they are elected, and not the special interests. I believe that every National officer, elected or appointed, should be forbidden to perform any service or receive any compensation directly or indirectly from interestate corporations; and a similar proter-state corporations; and a similar pro-vision could not fail to be useful within

the states.

The object of government is the welfare of the people. The material progress and prosperity of a nation are desirable chiefly so far as they lead to the moral and material welfare of all good citizens. Just in proportion as the average man and woman are honest, capable of sound judgment and high ideals, active in public affairs—but first of all sound in their home life, and the father and mother of home life, and the father and mother of healthy children—just so far and no far-ther we may count our civilization a suc-cess. We must have—I believe we have already—a genuine and permanent moral awakening, without which no wisdom of legislation or administration really means anything; and, on the other hand, we must try to secure the social and economic legislation without which any improvement due to purely moral agitation is necessarily evanescent. What we need is good citizens. Good citizenship means progress; and therefore all good citizens should stand for progress, and must be

Gave Them Due Notice.

While a trial was in progress before Justice John J. Brady in his branch of the New York Supreme court the other day he astonished the lawyers and court attendants by reaching under the voluminous folds of his black gown and drawing forth a big red apple from one pocket and a knife from the other. As the lawyers went on with their arguments he leisurely pared the apple and ate it.

The incident struck the reporters covering the trial as unusual, so they wrote something about it, which appeared in the newspapers the next day. When the same trial was in progress the following day Justice Brady interrupted the proceedings and

said, with a twinkle in his eye: "If any of the gentlemen of the press desire to retire, they may do so. I am about to eat another apple." And he did

ROUND ABOUT - THE STATE -

MOST IMPORTANT NEWS GATHERED FROM ALL PARTS OF KENTUCKY

\*\*\*\*\*\* DELEGATES NAMED

By the Acting Governor of Kentucky Breckinridge, daughter of the late Col. -Frankfort Notes.

Frankfort .-- Acting Gov. Cox appointed Mott Ayres, employment agent versity, leaving here to take the posifor the prison commission, a delegate tion at Sewanee. to the National Prison Congress.

county, and C. C. Grassham, of Padu. tucky. cah, delegates to the National Conservation Congress at St. Paul September 5

Gov. Wilson goes to Chattanooga September 1 and 2 to attend the meeting of the American Bar association. This will conclude his vacation, and he will return to Frankfort to take up his executive duties.

September 1.

nation leaked out that showed that and turned over to Mayfield policecompelled to have the state banks examined. He has on record in his of- Monroe and fined \$10 and costs. fice a number of letters in which state banks assert that unless some form of examination of the banks was adonted the banks would have to nationalize. Mr. Bruner said that the national banks pay the examiners for the examination, and that the state banks will be merely following the lead of the national banks.

In an effort to secure the arrest of the unknown persons who beat J. T. Farley nearly to death in Harlan, Acting Gov. Cox offered a reward of \$100. The county judge also offered a reward of \$50 and it is represented that bards, this county, who was called to the men can be caught with the aid of money.

Farley, an elderly man, lives in Louisville, and had gone to Harlan to work for a railroad. He was suspected of being a detective, and one night was beaten by a gang of men until he was all but dead.

The governor also offered a reward of \$100 for the arrest of Brack Johnson, wanted in Mason county on a charge of murder.

DIES FROM INJURIES.

George Reynolds, Lincoln County Farmer, Passes Away.

Stanford.-George Reynolds, aged 41 years, one of the best-known farmover a small creek between Turnersville and McKinney. He had been threshing wheat all day. Two negroes who were with him escaped injury by falling into the creek, but Reynolds was pinned at his hips by the engine against the stone abutment of the bridge, and it required three hours to extricate him from the torturing position. He leaves a wife and several children.

LIVE STOCK BOARD MEETS.

Will Arrange to Stamp Out Glanders in Western Part of State.

Louisville.- The state live stock sanitary board met in Louisville this. week to consider the glanders situation and discuss the power of the

board. The question of how to stamp out scabbies in sheep was also taken up at the meeting. Dr. A. T. McCormack, of the state board of health, was present and advised with the board about glanders, which is said to be commu-

nicable to humans. Glanders has appeared in Western Kentucky, and it is thought that the disease will be stamped out so promptly that it will not spread even in the making four miles in a little over four county where it first appeared.

MAY TAKE CHARGE.

Maj. Collier Is Commissioned as Kentucky Revenue Agent.

Louisville .- Maj. W. H. Collier has received his commission from Washington, making him revenue agent. This is what is known as the secret service branch of the department, and has a salary of \$3,600 attached. It is expected that he will take charge of the revenue agency at Cincinnati this week. He was formerly a deputy in the internal revenue department.

Henderson. - Announcement was made here by President J. Henry Lyne, of the Henderson Traction Co., that the holdings and property of that company had passed into the hands of the Tennis Construction Co. The consideration in the deal was not

made public. and the notes looked like new.

\*\*\*\*\*\* MEMBER OF FACULTY.

Judge Lyman Chalkley Chosen By ecutive Board of Kentucky University.

Lexington.-At the meeting of the executive committee of Kentucky State university here Judge Lyman Chalkley was elected a member of the faculty of the law college of the university for one year. He will move his family to this city from Sewanee university, Tennessee, where he has been the dean of the law department for about three years.

Judge Chalkley is a Virginian by birth, and his wife was Miss Ella W. C. P. Breckinridge, of this city.

From 1905 to 1907 he was dean of the law college at Transylvania uni-

Judge Chalkley stands very high as He also appointed C. E. Scott, po- a professor of law, and both he and lice judge of Vine Grove, Hardin his wife have many friends in Ken-

NEW LAW EFFECTIVE.

Princeton Man Draws Fine On Charge of Drinking On Train.

Mayfield.—The first person arrested and fined for taking a drink of intoxicants on a passenger train since the new law went into effect several Secretary of State Ben L. Bruner weeks ago was Herbert Williams, of appointed Lon Rogers, of Lexington, Princeton. He was en route on the and J. Allen Frayser, of Owensboro, passenger train from Paducah to as bank examiners for the state banks Cairo. Becoming "thirsty" he pulled in Kentucky, and they will go to work out a bottle from his pocket and took a "jerk" at it. No sooner was it done A feature of the state bank exami- than he was arrested by the conductor the secretary of state was in a sense men when the train reached here. He pleaded guilty before County Judge

#### The Commonwealth

Paris .- A fire resulting from a de fective flue destroyed the annex of the Hotel Windsor, entailing a loss of \$6,000. The kitchen and dining-room were flooded with water. Several guests lost their baggage and personal effects.

Henderson.-Ed Stone, a negro farmhand, shot and wounded Dr. J. U. Ridley, a young physician, at Rodress the wounds of a fellow laborer who had been shot by Stone earlier in the evening.

Owingsville.-Miss Margeleta Wallace, of Texas, who had been visiting her aunt, Mrs. George W. McCormick, near Crooks, Bath county, for several months, was burned to death by the explosion of a gasoline flat iron, at the home of her aunt.

Maysville.-Mrs. Jeff Hazelrigg was burned to death near this city, and her house and contents destroyed by

She was getting ready to prepare supper and in some manner the gasoline stove exploded, the flery fluid enveloping her.

Before help arrived the house was in flames and the woman burned so badly that she died in a few minutes.

Glasgow.-Fire at Flippin, Monroe ounty, destroyed the entire business part of the village. The losses are a follows:

Jordan & Hinkley's general mer chandise store, \$6,500, with \$4,500 in surance; George F. King, general men chandise, loss \$7,000, partially in sured: F. M. Button, general merchandise, loss \$9,000, with \$4,000 insurance

Louisville.-Jack, a brindle bull, belonging to Michael Wirth, a farmer near here, proved a real here when he was burned to death before his owner's eyes. Wirth's barn caught fire when the

men were at work in the field, and the dog, tied in the barn, attracted attention to the blaze by his loud barking. Horses and cattle were driven from the structure before it was burned to

the ground. Jack, however, was forgotten until it was too late to save him. Erlanger.-There was a large at-

tendance at the fair meeting here, the grand stand being overtaxed. The weather was ideal, and the roads free from dust. There were scores of vehicles and automobiles. The concessions did a fine business and no one had a complaint to register.

J. K. Gilchrist, of Cincinnati, gave an exhibition of automobile speeding. minutes.

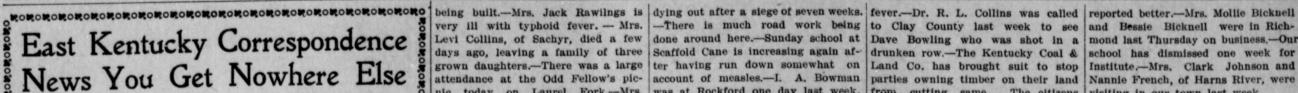
Shelbyville.-An automobile belonging to J. Lowry Bullock, a lumberman of Louisville, and containing, besides himself, Mr. Scholl, a lawyer, and Mr. Smith, a lumberman, and his little son, was wrecked about five miles west of this city.

In attempting to pass another vehicle, control of the machine was lost and the car bolted into the fence, turning turtle and throwing the occupants into a field. The machine is a complete wreck.

The injured were brought to Shelbyville, where they received medical attention.

Columbia .- About 2,000 persons attended the Columbia fair. The horse show was very exciting. The \$100 saddle stake for best stallion, mare or gelding was won by Coffey Bros., Columbia, with Wilson Bros., Cave City, second and third.

Lexington.-Representatives of rail-Russellville.-When plowing on his roads that are to handle the transporfather's land, near Spa, 12 miles from tation of the three regiments of Kenhere, Dave Coursey dug up a box con- tucky militia, going to Ft. Benjamin taining \$500 in gold and notes, which Harrison for encampment early this was buried at the time of the civil month, decided that troops will mobilwar. The gold was in good condition ize in Louisville on a date to be dealer nated by the adjutant general.



No correspondence published unless signed in full by the writer. The name is not for publication, but as an evidence of good faith. Write plainly.

#### JACKSON COUNTY

KERBY KNOB Kerby Knob, Aug. 29.-The recent

day night and was brought here for burial Sunday. We extend our sympathy to the bereaved family.-Marion Sparks, who has been in Illinois for some time, returned home last week. rains are bringing crops out nicely. -Hiram Williams and family are plan- -Tie making and well drilling are ning to go to Illinois again in Oct. about the chief occupations now .---Frank Hatfield is still improving .-Myrtle Click visited relatives at Mc-Kee last week and attended the institute.-Mr. and Mrs. Ambrose Powell visited at Aaron Powell's Sunday.— Madison County last week.—Mrs. James Baker and family of Hugh visited relatives Sunday.-J. A. Lane visited at James Click's Friday and Saturday night. He was on his way home after a two weeks visit with his daughter, Mrs. Engle, at McKee.

ANNVILLE Annville, Aug. 22.—Corn crops in the rain continues there will be bet- The bereaved family have our symter crops than there have been for pathy.-C. S. Durham went to Beyears.-This is the week of the Jackson County Teachers' Institute. Those who are attending from here are Pearl Medlock, Lizzie Ingram, Leonard Medlock and R. H. Johnston.-Born to Mrs. Robert H. Johnston, Saturday, Aug. 13, a 9 pound baby. They named him Clyde. Mother and baby are doing nicely.-J. H. Short, a traveling salesman accompanied by his son, Forest, was here last Monday .- Mr. DeHolland from New York state is visiting W. A. Worthington this week. -Dr. King's family are visiting relatives in Laurel County this week .- A negro was found dead about two miles northwest of here Sunday atternoon. He was found lying on the ground with his coat under his head, his hat, shoes and pipe lying beside him, and a small testament and 17 cents in money in his pocket. He had eaten dinner within a half mile of where he was found. An inquest was held, and he was buried this morning .- Mrs. O. M. Rader has been visiting her father, Robert Johnson, at Berea for a few days.-The Trvine Baptist association will be held at Oak Grove church next Friday, Saturday and Sunday. Quite a number from here will attend .- Walter Medlock has gone away on a traveling trip thru Jackson County.-Mattie Medlock and Mrs. Jessie King are going to the big Laurel county Fair for two days.

all went off quietly with but little is visiting his daughter, Mrs. Scott tion of the county. Evans .- W. M. Baker, the tie man, bas been branding ties for W. K. The cause of his death is not known. jurors for Circuit Court.-James H. Moore attended the London Fair The congressional race is growing Saturday, and all report a good time. warmer, and Powers seems to be gaining in popularity every day.

#### HURLEY

Hurley, Aug. 28.-Quite a number are visiting their son, George, who attended the association at Oak Grove is still improving from his serious Saturday.-Pollie McCollum visited injury of last winter. Their uncle of Tussey will begin a series of meetfriends here a few days last week .-- High Knob also visited there on Sun-Lula Gabbard, who has not been well day .- Hiram McCreary, of Corbin, for some time, is better.-Married has accepted a telegraph position Aug. 24th, Riley Gabbard of this in Harlan, where the new railroad is

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A. B. Eversole, Pres.

place to Martha Howard, of Laurel Creek, Clay County .- There will be a box supper at our church on Frirains have been a great help to crops. day night, Sept. 9th. Everybody in--Mrs. Murphy, of Big Hill, died Fri- vited.-A short series of meetings will begin the Wednesday before the second Saturday in September.

SAND GAP.

Sand Gap, Aug. 29 .- The recent Every citizen within the city limits of Sand Gap has or is having a well drilled .- Mrs. J. W. Williams, and Sarah Durham, who has been ill for some time, is somewhat improved .-Mrs. Sherman Durham and Florence Mrs. Rebecca Murphy, of Berea, were brought to Kerby Knob, yesterday, for interment in the church cemetery. Mrs. Murphy was the wife of rea Saturday on business.-The Congressional race between Edwards and Powers is balanced up pretty well here, and is not such a one-sided affair as some thought it would be at first. It is a known fact that Edwards is rapidly gaining, while Powers is only holding his own, if he is doing that, Judge R. C. Tartar of Pulaski County is speaking thru this county in behalf of Edwards this week and it is reported that former Judge H. C. Faulkner will stump this county in his behalf next week .- Maggie Durham, after visiting home folks and attending Dillian Cobb has just returned from the Teachers' Institute at McKee last Niagara Falls.-Lloyd Dezarn left week, has returned to her school at last week to enlist in the army .-McKee was conducted by Prof C. attending this year than ever be-D. Lewis of Berea College, and is fore. reported as being one of the best held for many years.-The sad news has just been received that, while out working in the woods, Saturday, the Rev. Allen Lunsford took suddenly ill, and died within twentyfour hours. The two doctors that were quickly summoned, tho they did all they could do, could not relieve or save him. The bereaved family have our deepest sympathy.

#### CLAY COUNTY

HOOKER Hooker, Aug. 25 .- Frances Muncy has been away for some time, but returned home Wednesday .- School is progressing nicely with sixty in at-Mildred, Aug. 29.-The association tendance.-Cleo Hayes and Walter at Oak Grove was well attended and Sizemore were married Sunday, Aug. 21, the Rev. Dan Philphot officiati drinking .- Kit York of Rockcastle Co. - Fruit is very scarce in this sec-

#### DORY

Dory, Aug. 21.-Mr. Archer and saw cross ties.-A dead negro was night.-Mrs. Maggie Ray returned Sparks and H. C. Hall left for Har- Sr. and family last week .- Jeff Davis mouth of Beach Fork to his house, -W. F. Jones was visiting home lan County to buy cattle.-Delora and S. W. Wylie were in Lancaster tolks and attending the association Banks who has been ill is better .- last Monday on business .- Lucy Cade preached to a large congregation Sun- to have their youth renewed like the Saturday and Sunday .- Sheriff L. C. It is reported that Mrs. Callie Sparks and Annie Wallace were guests of Little was here Saturday summoning has fever.-H. B. Singleton has joined Mr. Owen and family last Tuesday the army.—Sophie Singleton is visit- at Berea.-Mrs. A. J. Kidd was in toria Wilson, Sunday.-Henry Rose night, causing about \$5,000 loss. The ing her sister this week .- D. M. Al- the mountains visiting relatives last and Zeke Foister, of Whitley County Friday .- Mrs. M. C. Jones' hand ig len is getting along very well with his week .- Mr. and Mrs. Tom Pigg are a nail which had been stuck in it .- attended association at the Narrows Aug. 19.—Grandma Stowe, about 80

> BURNING SPRINGS. Burning Springs, Aug. 28.-Hiram McCreary and wife of Barbourville

> > T. G. Lewis, Vice Pres.

days ago, leaving a family of three grown daughters.-There was a large nic today on Laurel Fork.-Mrs. White and son, Taylor, visited the former's mother on Horse Creek last week .- Mrs. Robinson, of Berea, who has been visiting here for some time, has returned home.-Dr. Webb is having an addition and Rawlings entertained his son-in-law with an average of 59 in attendance. VINE

made a trip to Manchester, Wednesday on business .- W. T. Browning is very ill.-Nelson and Lisha Kelley, and Levi Pennington attended the London fair this week .- Hiram Cornett made a business trip to Londaughter, Mollie, visited relatives in don last week .-- Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Kelley are all smiles over the arrival of a baby recently.-Mr. and Mrs. May Ponder visited their daughter, Mrs. Kizzie Pennington, a part Durham are sick .- The remains of of this week .- The little son of Jas. Williams is very ill with something like phthisic.-Several attended the ion today.-Judge Lewis of Manches-Annyme, Aug. 22. Cold the fire and if Jesse Murphy, formerly of this place. ter will speak at the church house, son, Oscar, of Corbin, visited friends Richmond this week.

#### ONEIDA.

Oneida, Aug. 28.-Everybody is just returning from the London fair today.-Maggie Coldiron has typhoid is visiting Oneida this week .- Crops Counties are looking fine, especially corn .-

-W. C. Viars and J. W. McCollum are preparing to go to Tates Creek was at Daddie Todd's Sunday, the porches added to his home. - Fayette 28th, this being his 75th birthday. -Caleb Powers, last week .- The pri- ing her sister, Mrs. Mae Bullen, has mary school closed its first month returned home .- Mrs. Bessie Bullen, who has been sick for some time, is slowly improving .- Mrs. Nora and Vine, Aug. 27.-James Williams Mae Bullen visited Mrs. J. W. Todd

WILDIE Wildie, Aug. 30 .- Mrs. Mary E. Coffey and Mrs. James Aldrich are visiting Mrs. A. E. Reynolds at Livingston .- Mrs. Edward Graves of Paris is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Jones .- Mr. and Mrs. Jno. Crawford, of Brodhead, were guests of Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Brannaman, Saturday and Sunday .- Stella Adams, of Disputanta, visited Mrs. H. H. Wood, Sunday .-- Mrs. Anna Richardson, of Madison County, is visit-Odd Fellow's march at Brown Miss- ing her uncle, L. T. Stewart, of this place.-Wiley Hayes, and little grandnext Saturday. Everybody invited .- last week .- Mrs. W. H. Brannaman C. C. Clark made a business trip to who has been sick for some time is improving.

#### HARLAN COUNTY

INCLINE

Incline, Aug. 26 .- It is said that fever .- Squire Reid was in London Lloyd Hensley's wife is very ill with Thursday, buying mules .- H. C. Ever- fever .- Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Boggs, The singing class expects to meet sole made a speech here yesterday in and three of Mrs. Bogg's sisters the Hawk Creek class at Liberty favor of D. C. Edwards. Most every- were guests of Abner Lewis last week, church next Sunday and have a singbody seems to be for Powers.-There -Crops are progressing nicely.-The ing. Wm. Mullins will lead.-Born to will be a teachers' association held railroad will soon be completed up Mrs. Milford Johnson, a girl.-Born here the first Saturday in Septem- I'vor Fork and will be of great help to Mrs. Eliza Evans, a girl .- Z. Hanber. Everybody invited.—Berry Clark .. the citizens of Harlan and Leslie sel visited relatives at Pine Hill last

#### LESLIE COUNTY

Helton, Aug. 27.-Jim North, aged Foxtown.-The Teachers' Institute at School is progressing well. More are 78 years, died Thursday. He leaves a wife and children and many friends

> "The only kind of politics I care for is the kind of politics in which decency is combined with efficiency. I hold that the only way in which a politician can really serve his party is by helping that party efficiently to serve the people."

-Col. Roosevelt at Utica.

#### GARRARD COUNTY

PAINT LICK.

years old, died at the home of Arthur Stowe, Aug. 19. Her remains were laid to rest in the Old Paint Lick cemetery. - Mrs. Fannie Brockman was the guest of R. H. Soper and ings at High Point school house the first Sunday in Sept. Everybody in-Ill., is visiting friends and relatives at Paint Lick .- Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Gabbard were the guests of D. J. Gabbard last Sunday.

#### ROCKCASTLE COUNTY

JOHNETTA Johnetta, August 29.-Hiram, Aster and Ross Ash have gone to Hamilton, Ohio .-- Edgar Mullins, the drummer, was thru here Wednesday .- Laurence Hampton has been very sick with typhoid, but is improving .-- Jas. Drew was called to Blanche last week to see his little granddaughter who was low with pneumonia.-T. J. Lake of Evergreen visited relatives Friday.-Etta Abney gave the young folks a candy party Saturday night. -Elijah Sexton has gone to Straight Creek after his household furniture. He was accompanied by his mother. -Thena Abney is visiting her aunt at Mt. Vernon.-Willie Forysthe is having a new house built. - A protracted meeting began at Hummel Sunday.-Mart Clark had his leg broken by a wagon running over it.-Mrs. Ella Young, of Blanch, is visiting her mother, Mrs. Gadd,

ROCKFORD Rockford, Aug. 29.-Measles are Wilson have been visiting their sister

#### HYDEN

Hyden, Aug. 27 .- Tuesday Aug. 23, Caleb Powers spoke for two hours in front of the Court House, to over 1,000 people. As Mr. Powers went over the issue of the campaign he family last Saturday night .- The Rev. | was heartily cheered by his auditors. With the exception of one little drunken row, the crowd behaved extremely well.—The Farmers' Instivited.—Emery Gaffney, of Villa Grove, tute is being conducted in Leslie this week, and a greater interest is being shown by the farmers than ever before. Yesterday, being Saturday, the Court House was almost full with people who were interested in making plans to organize a wheat grower's association. We hope many farmers will join and pledge themselves to raise so much wheat. It was estimated that over \$50,000 goes out of Leslie County for flour in one year, and a like sum for meat and lard .--W. B. Roberts who has a position with the Mt. Vernon Signal is back rison, of Spring Creek, was over last week to attend the speaking .-- Judge L. D. Lewis held a special term of Circuit Court in Wolf County last week .-- Mary Hoskins is able to resume her work, after being confined to her room for three weeks with

## CHILDREN WHO ARE SICKLY

for use throughout the season. They Break up Colds, Cure Feverishness, Constipation, Teething Disorders, Headache and Stomach Troubles. THESE POWDERS NEVER FAIL. Sold by all Drug Stores, 25c. Don't accept any substitute. A trial package will be sent FREE to any mother who will address Allen S. Olmsted, Le Roy, N. Y.

very ill with typhoid fever. - Mrs. -There is much road work being to Clay County last week to see and Bessie Bicknell were in Rich-Levi Collins, of Sachyr, died a few done around here.—Sunday school at Dave Bowling who was shot in a mond last Thursday on business.—Our Scaffold Cane is increasing again af- drunken row.—The Kentucky Coal & school has dismissed one week for ter having run down somewhat on Land Co, has brought suit to stop Institute.-Mrs. Clark Johnson and attendance at the Odd Fellow's pic- account of measles .- I. A. Bowman parties owning timber on their land Nannie French, of Harns River, were was at Rockford one day last week. from cutting same. The citizens -Lee Wren was in Rockford last bought the timber of their agent, Mr. week looking after a sorghum mill. King Cook, some eight or ten years ago. Now the Company claims Cook had no authority to sell their timber. association this week .- Quite a crowd | The case will be tried in the Federal Court at Maysville .- W. B. Muncy was in Hyden last week on business .-Berta E. Todd, who has been visit- Born to the wife of W. B. Roberts, a fine boy, last Friday.-Taylor Muncy was in town Tuesday representing The Citizen.

#### CAUSEY

Causey, Aug. 29 .- J. C. Jones, of Pineville, passed thru last week on tion at Walnut Grove begins Sept. business .- R. M. Wilson and Co. 9th .- Golden, the little infant of Wm. are now running their saw mill at Mays, is sick .- W. T. Bowman, of White Oak .- J. B. Minian, of Hyden, passed thru on his way to Grassy Fork to visit relatives.-Pete Wilson has gone to Pineville this week .- G. M. Cook passed thru on his way to Grassy Fork on business,-A new postoffice has been established at White Oak, H. L. Hensley is postmaster.

#### LAUREL COUNTY PITTSBURG Pittsburg, Aug. 24.-Most everybody

is attending the Fair at London this week .- There have been several cases of scarlet fever around Pittsburg, but none have been very serious .-The Holiness People are holding a meeting at the Methodist church and getting some followers,-The Rev. John Reams preached at the East Pittsburg church on Wednesday night. -Our school is progressing nicely .-Saturday night, and was in the wreck between Hazel Patch and East Bernstadt Sunday, but fortunately was not hurt.-John Lear passed thru recently on a drumming trip.-Lee Hib- Tariff Schedules that are bad and bard, who has been low with typhoid, is improving. - Clarissa Souders the much good legislation enacted by to mourn his loss.-Ellen and Victoria of Mt. Vernon is staying with her the last session of Congress and aunt, Mrs. Lula Clontz.-John Blair pleads for harmony to continue the has moved to Welchtown. He expects to take the job of Stable boss for better it will be to endeavor to solve the Pittsburg Coal Co. in a short time the problems that confront the Ad--John Broughton, Jr. and Lillie Han-minstration with a Republican masel were quietly married at the home jority, tolerating honest differences of the bride's uncle, Mr. Steve Adams, of opinion, than to turn the whole Saturday night. B. H. Cole officiated. matter over to the Democrats, as -The colored people had a picnic for some men are inclined to do if they the benefit of their Sunday school last can't have their way. The President Saturday, near the East Pittsburg is showing himself worthy the trust church house,-Crops are looking well, imposed upon him. -Mrs. Betty Hutchinson, who has been sick at her mother's, is well enough now to return home.

#### PERRY COUNTY HAZARD

Hazard, Aug. 27 .- Trouble between evening. The men were on the street discussing the Powers-Edwards race on the Cumberland river for the past when the lie was passed. Both men ed the following report to the asso-Paint Lick, Aug. 28 .- Mrs. Susie few days .- Carlow Hoskins killed a reached for their guns, but friends Jones this week.-Moore and Vaughn Marion Singleton are attending the for Frankfort, to visit Mrs. Stowe's wild cat near the Helton postoffice. seized them and the trouble is over 1908-9 Lumber Co. will soon move their fair at London.-Leonard Edwards, Stowe and children left last Monday It weighed nearly 45 pounds.-Chioe for the present.-Uncle Elijah Cornett mill to Annville, where they will of Taft, visited friends Saturday parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Rogers. Wilson has been visiting home folks ninety years old, recently sold his -Mrs. Lucy Abrams of Clover Bot- a part of last week .- J. L. Wilson has farm and says he is going west to found near Welchburg last week. home after visiting her uncle.-Jessie tom was the gust of Sam Eden, taken a job bedding logs from the grow up with the country.-Uncle Issaac Baker, 100 years old, goes regularabout 8 miles.-The Rev. H. Davis ly to see his best girl. These two seem day at Beach Fork school house .- eagle .- The store of I. J. Duff & Co. Rebecca Napier visited Ellen and Vic- at Boat, Ky., was burned Tuesday fire is thought to be of incendiary and Zeke Foister, of Whitely County
are visiting friends and relatives orign.—Caleb Powers spoke here Mon- Then at last he said: "I'll get 'em if I
day to a courthouse full of people.—F. shave four times a day!" well after suffering considerable from school. All seem to like him.—Several the proud parents of a big boy, born for a few days.—Corn is looking well, day to a courthouse full of people.—F. H. Yates of Louisa was in town to- | So he set about the shaving with a razor day looking after some real estate deals.-T. E. Moore, representing Ford Lumber and Manufacturing Co., is in the sideburns spread in texture so his business grew apace this county buying timber for the Co. -A ball game was played today between the Hindman and Hazard teams and resulted in a victory for Hindman, Score 12 to 9.-J. G. Begley spoke today in favor of Mr. Edwards. H. C. Eversole did the same Wed-H. C. Eversole did the same Wednesday.—Much building is being done who was fust the one he wanted, and he sealed it with a kiss! in our hustling little town.

#### ESTILL COUNTY

LOCUST BRANCH. Locust Branch, Aug. 29.-Turner Richardson and wife, of Hamilton, O., are visiting friends and relatives for a few days .- A. J. Richardson and wife have just returned from a two weeks' visit to Hamilton, Ohio. -Our protracted meeting begins Saturday, Sept. 10 .- Alice Revis, who has been away for some time, is at home again with her parents and home for a short stay.-Maynard Gar- relatives.-There have been several cases of typhoid fever, but all are

#### \$100 Reward, \$100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address F. J. CHENNY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by all Druggists, 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

visiting in our town last week.

#### OWSLEY COUNTY

Island City, Aug. 26.-Hurst and Anderson are progressing nicely with their saw and grist mill .- Mr. Short, our traveling salesman, passed thru today .- A large number attended the London Fair, Monday .- The barn of Wm. Bowman, of near Index, Ky., was burned to the ground last Tuesday. A large quantity of hay and oats, a pair of mules, harness, saddles and all kinds of farming implements were destroyed with it .- The associa-Kelleyville, is visiting friends.

## PROMISING OUTLOOK FOR

COMING YEAR. [Continued from fifth page]

The instruction in all these trades except bricklaying is without cost, to the boy or girl. Only a small fee is charged for use of tools and materials used. The cost is given in another column of this paper.

No parent with a boy or girl growing up can afford to have him or her miss the opportunity of learning a trade. Send that boy to school. It is a better investment than life insurance and a surer protection against a rainy day than a bank account. Berea College will do the rest. Send the boy or girl to school this fall.

#### NEWS OF THE WEEK (Continued from first page)

who thinks Mr. Roosevelt doesn't understand the Socialists.

TAFT AND THE TARIFF:-President Taft has sent a letter to Congressman McKinley for the Campaign Text Book which has sounded the keynote of the Fall Campaign, He admits that there are some of the advocates their revision. He cites good work. He shows how much

#### BAPTIST ASSOCIATION

The Tates Creek Baptist Association met at Newby, Tuesday and Wednesday of this week.

Berea was represented in the Assa-Dr. Cecil Young and Sheriff Frank ciation by Rev. W. P. Wilks, W. H. Horn was narrowly averted yesterday Porter, W. A. Todd, Rev. P. N. Taylor and Mr. James.

The Berea Baptist church present-

1909-10 Membership 258 Missions \$262.50 Church Expenses \$3,552.50 156 S. S. Av. Attendance 172.1 Contributions \$116.76

#### The Young Doctor.

How he longed to have some whiskers as he hung his shingle out But the hair upon his features it was neither dark nor stout! Zounds, he waited long for patients, but no business came his way.

and a strop. Teasing fuzz and nap and whiskers into

But biz wasn't much to brag of and one day the mayor said:
"Don't you think "twould be some better
if you'd find a wife and wed?"
So he hustled in the parlors and at last

Now the business grew instanter and he almost made it go.

Yet, he had to half admit it that his practice still was slow. Then a quiet hunch possessed him and he bought an auto, too— Now this foxy doctor fellow he has more

than he can do! -Byron Williams

TRADE MORAL — Advertising prominence in this paper is to you, Mr. Home Merchant, what steam is to an engine.



W. S. versole, Cashier.

C. W. Hoskins, Asst. Cashier.